

Ullrich Lohrmann

Voices from Tanganyika

Great Britain, the United Nations
and the Decolonization
of a Trust Territory, 1946 – 1961

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements.....	xii
List of Maps, Charts and Illustrations.....	xiv
Glossary of Swahili, Meru and other Words.....	xv
List of Abbreviations and Acronyms.....	xvii
Terminology and Conventions.....	xix

I.

PARAMETERS AND PERSPECTIVES

1. Concepts and Objectives.....	1
2. Literature.....	3
3. Documentary Sources and Records.....	7
4. An Overview of Tanganyika.....	11
5. Agents and Agencies.....	17
6. The UN's Petition Machinery.....	25
7. Chapter Outline.....	39

II.

AWARENESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN TANGANYIKA: THE DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION AND THE PROCESS OF COMMUNICATION

1. Basic Restrictions on African Awareness.....	43
2. Obstacles and Barriers to African Understanding.....	45
3. Information Flow: Bypassing British Control and the Emergence of Alternatives.....	57

III.

THE MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL CONTROL OF VISITING MISSIONS: THE BRITISH METHOD

1. Planning a UN Inspection.....	67
2. The British Public Relations Exercise: Development in Action.....	71
3. Pre-arranged Interaction between UN Missions and 'the Right People': Native Authorities, Barazas, Tea-parties and Sundowners.....	81

IV.
MOBILISING AND MANAGING THE MASSES FOR VISITING MISSIONS: TANU'S METHOD

1. Conceptual Outline	103
2. Visiting Missions and the Resurgence of TAA, 1948-1951	106
3. Maximising Support: TANU and the United Nations, 1954-1957	109
4. Anxieties and Hopes for Independence: The 1960 Mission	131

V.
THE PROCESS OF LOBBYING VISITING MISSIONS: INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS AT LOCAL, REGIONAL AND TERRITORIAL LEVEL

1. Introduction	137
2. The Weeding-out Process: Colonial Control of Approaches to the Mission's Hearings	138
3. Origins and Characteristics of Petitions and Petitioners	151
4. Private Individuals Appearing before a Visiting Mission	157
5. Local Government: Political Factions and Native Authorities	163
6. From Divergence to Convergence: TAA and TANU 1948-1961	174
7. The Key to Success? The ANC and ANMUT in the Footsteps of TANU	202

VI.
HOPES FOR REDRESS OF GRIEVANCES IN PETITIONS BEFORE THE UN

1. A Means to a Better Life: The Attraction of Education in Colonial Tanganyika	215
2. Employment Conditions in the Civil Service, Labour Issues and Alleged Human Rights Abuses	242
3. The End of Indirect Rule – the United Nations' Involvement in Local Disputes	262
4. White Settlement and Land Issues	290
5. Separation of Peoples across Colonial Borders – Bugufi in North-western Tanganyika	348
6. Multi-racial Politics, Pressure for Change and Visions of the Future	368

VII.

CROSSING THE ATLANTIC: TANGANYIKANS IN THE DEBATING CHAMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS

1. The Setting 389
2. Pleading their Cause: The Meru in Pursuit of Justice 1952-1954..... 391
3. Defending the Mission's Recommendations: Nyerere at the Trusteeship Council in 1955..... 449
4. Under Attack from the British: The Repercussions of Nyerere's Speech before the Fourth Committee in 1956 458
5. Competing Rivalries: Marealle and Nyerere at the Trusteeship Council in 1957..... 479
6. Into the Limelight? Tanganyika's African National Congress before the UN 493

VIII.

ILLUSION AND REALITY: AFRICAN EXPERIENCES OF UN TRUSTEESHIP

1. African Perceptions of Tanganyika's UN Trusteeship Status 497
2. Perceived Functions and Expectations of the UN 525
3. Fading Dreams: Misplaced Trust in the Effectiveness of Missions, Petitions and the Influence of the United Nations 531

IX.

- CONCLUSION:
IMPERIAL RETRENCHMENT –
MOVING WITH THE AFRICAN TIDE.....541**

- BIBLIOGRAPHY575**