

# **GERMANY AND THE MIDDLE EAST**

## **PATTERNS AND PROSPECTS**

*Edited by Shahram Chubin*



**Pinter Publishers**  
**London**

# Contents

---

<i>List of contributors</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
1. Introduction <i>Shahram Chubin</i>	1
2. Germany and world politics <i>Richard Burt</i>	11
3. Germany, the Alliance and out-of-area crises <i>Gregory F. Treverton</i>	25
4. Germany and the Middle-East conflict <i>Helmut Hubel</i>	41
5. Unique dilemmas of German–Israeli relations: a political avoidance of tragedy <i>David Witzthum</i>	55
6. German society and foreign policy <i>Stephen F. Szabo</i>	93
7. Economic relations with the Middle East: weight and dimensions <i>Hanns Maull</i>	113
8. A necessary evil or the best of all worlds? German arms sales to the Middle East <i>Efraim Karsh</i>	136
9. The politics of technology transfer <i>Harald Müller</i>	154
10. Muddling through mined territory: German foreign policy-making and the Middle East <i>Thomas Risse-Kappen</i>	177
11. Reflections on German policy in the Middle East <i>Josef Joffe</i>	195
12. Germany and the Gulf <i>Udo Steinbach</i>	210
<i>Index</i>	226