

# THE JEWS IN MODERN FRANCE

---

EDITED BY  
FRANCES MALINO  
AND  
BERNARD WASSERSTEIN



PUBLISHED FOR BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY PRESS  
BY UNIVERSITY PRESS OF NEW ENGLAND  
HANOVER AND LONDON, 1985

# Contents

---

BERNARD WASSERSTEIN

Preface

xi

List of Abbreviations

xiii

List of Contributors

xiv

PART I:  
FRENCH HISTORY AND JEWISH HISTORY

FRANCES MALINO

Introduction

3

EUGEN WEBER

Reflections on the Jews in France

8

PART 2:  
IMMIGRANTS AND NATIVES

MICHEL ABITBOL

The Encounter between French Jewry and  
the Jews of North Africa:

Analysis of a Discourse (1830-1914)

31

NANCY L. GREEN

The Contradictions of Acculturation:  
Immigrant Oratories and Yiddish Union Sections in Paris  
before World War I

54

PART 3:  
LEFT AND RIGHT

WILLIAM B. COHEN AND IRWIN M. WALL  
French Communism and the Jews

81

ZEEV STERNHELL  
The Roots of Popular Anti-Semitism  
in the Third Republic

103

STEPHEN A. SCHUKER  
Origins of the "Jewish Problem"  
in the Later Third Republic

135

YERACHMIEL (RICHARD) COHEN  
The Jewish Community of France  
in the Face of Vichy-German Persecution:

1940-44

181

PART 4:  
ANTI-SEMITISM

PATRICE HIGONNET  
On the Extent of Anti-Semitism  
in Modern France

207

PIERRE BIRNBAUM  
Anti-Semitism and Anticapitalism in Modern France

214

MICHAEL R. MARRUS  
Are the French Antisemitic?  
Evidence in the 1980s

224

PART 5:  
EMANCIPATION REEXAMINED

SHMUEL TRIGANO  
From Individual to Collectivity: The  
Rebirth of the "Jewish Nation" in France  
245

STANLEY HOFFMANN  
Remarks on Trigano  
282

DAVID S. LANDES  
Two Cheers for Emancipation  
288

PART 6:  
HISTORIOGRAPHY

GEORGES WEILL  
French Jewish Historiography: 1789–1870  
313

PAULA E. HYMAN  
French Jewish Historiography since 1870  
328

Index  
347