

KNOWLEDGE AND POWER IN SOUTH AFRICA

**CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ACROSS
THE DISCIPLINES**

Edited by
JONATHAN D. JANSEN



JOHANNESBURG

Contents

PREFACE	vii
SECTION ONE: INTRODUCTION	
Chapter 1 Knowledge and Power in South Africa: An Overview and Orientation J. Jansen	3
SECTION TWO: THE WORLD SYSTEM CONTEXT OF KNOWLEDGE AND POWER	
Chapter 2 Knowledge and Power in the World System: The South African Case J. Jansen	17
SECTION THREE: THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF KNOWLEDGE AND POWER	
Chapter 3 A Critical Historical Perspective on Psychology in Azania/South Africa S. Whittaker.	55
Chapter 4 The Historical Search for a Critical Sociology in South Africa E. Webster	69
Chapter 5 Serving the Volk with Volkekunde: On the Rise of South African Anthropology R. Gordon	79
SECTION FOUR: THE INSTITUTIONAL CONTEXT OF KNOWLEDGE AND POWER	
Chapter 6 The Black University in South Africa: Ideological Captive or Transformative Agent? M. Ralekhetho	101
Chapter 7 "Africanising" the Predominantly White Universities in South Africa: Some Ideas for a Debate J Moulder	111
Chapter 8 Universities and the Black Revolution in South Africa: Inside the White Power Structure H. Vilakazi and B. Tema.	127
Chapter 9 Human Sciences Research Council Incorporated (Pty) Ltd.: Social Science Research, Markets and Accountability in South Africa N. Cloete and J. Muller	141

SECTION FIVE: THE PRACTITIONER CONTEXT OF KNOWLEDGE AND POWER	
Chapter 10 Towards Nursing as Emancipatory Practice G. Andrews	161
Chapter 11 Dentistry and its Political Context: The Root of the Problem S. Hendricks	179
Chapter 12 Knowledge and Power in the Classroom: Rethinking Educational Research and Practice J. Jansen	189
SECTION SIX: THE DISCIPLINARY CONTEXT OF KNOWLEDGE AND POWER	
Chapter 13 <i>Mathematics</i> . Rethinking Mathematical Knowledge: The Quest for People's Math in South Africa L. Slammet	203
Chapter 14 <i>Physical Education</i> . Physical Education as Power in South Africa: A figurational perspective Denver Hendricks	213
Chapter 15 <i>Urban Planning</i> . The Political Mythology of Urban Housing S. Jhatam	225
Chapter 16 <i>Management Science</i> . Whose Knowledge Matters? The Case for Developing Multicultural Theories of Management M. Mangaliso	237
Chapter 17 <i>Afrikaans</i> . Securing the Myth: The Representation of the Origins of Afrikaans in School Language Textbooks H. Willemse	249
Chapter 18 <i>Political Science</i> . The Constitution of Power: The Plural Paradigm and Constitutional Politics in South Africa Z. Motala	265
Chapter 19 <i>Law</i> . Power, Legal Discourse and the Courts: A Critical Review of Cases Presented under the State of Emergency P. Volmink	279
SECTION SEVEN: THE POST-APARTHEID CONTEXT OF KNOWLEDGE AND POWER	
Chapter 20 Health Care in a Post-apartheid South Africa: Privatization or National Health System? C. Abels	295
Chapter 21 Epistemological and Disciplinary Transformations in a Post-apartheid South Africa M. Nkomo	309
SECTION EIGHT; EXTENDED BIBLIOGRAPHY	
Chapter 22 Research on Knowledge and Power Across the Disciplines, 1980-1990 J. Jansen	325
CONTRIBUTORS	333