## The Paradox of Third-Wave Democratization in Africa

## The Gambia under AFPRC-APRC Rule, 1994–2008

Abdoulaye Saine



LEXINGTON BOOKS

A division of ROWMAN & LITTLEFIELD PUBLISHERS, INC. Lanham • Boulder • New York • Toronto • Plymouth, UK

## Contents

Acknowledgments		ix
1	Introduction	1
2	Theoretical Framework	11
3	The Junior Officer Coup and the Transition to "Civilian Rule": 1994–1996	23
4	The October 2001 Presidential Election	37
5	The National Security State	57
6	Human Rights under the AFPRC-APRC: 1994–2008	73
7	AFPRC-APRC Domestic and Foreign Economic Policies	95
8	The 2006 Presidential Election: Change or Continuity?	117
9	Status Quo and Policy Suggestions	133
10	Concluding Remarks	155
Appendix I		161
Appendix II		163
Appendix III		165
Bibliography		167
Index		179
About the Author		187

•