## Chinese Attitudes Toward Nuclear Weapons

China and the United States During the Korean War

Mark A. Ryan



**An East Gate Book** 

M. E. Sharpe, Inc. Armonk, New York London, England

## **CONTENTS**

Ac	knowledgments	ix
Ab	Abbreviations Introduction	
Int		
Pa	art I	
Pr	ewar and Early Korean War	
1	Chinese Reaction to Nuclear Weapons, 1945-1949	13
2	Chinese Intervention in Korea	24
	Decision to Enter the War in the Face of Nuclear Weapons	24
	Early U.S. Consideration of Nuclear Weapons Use	32
	The Early Chinese Line on Nuclear Weapons	39
Pa	art II	
Kc	orean Stalemate	
3	U.S. Consideration of and Planning for Nuclear Weapons	
	Use in Korea, February 1951-March 1954	49
	The Truman Administration	49
	The Eisenhower Administration	58
4	Chinese Treatment of Nuclear Issues,	
	February 1951-August 1953	73
	The Soviet Deterrent	74
	Misuse of Science by the United States	78
	Chinese Use of Western Spokesmen	81
	Nuclear Weapons and Chinese Allegations	
	of Chemical and Biological Warfare	83

## Part III

## Chinese Defenses and the Korean Armistice

5	Nuclear Weapons and the Early Chinese	
	Civil Defense Program	107
	Civil Defense Measures	
	of the Korean War Period	107
	Early Civil Defense Literature	110
	Civil Defense and Macro-economic	
	and Demographic Planning	124
6	Defenses Against Tactical Use	
	of Nuclear Weapons in Korea	129
7	The U.S. Nuclear Threat	
	and the Korean Armistice	152
	Chinese Strategic Vulnerability	
	and the Psychology of Fear	165
	The Chinese View of U.S. Psychology	172
C	onclusion	178
A	191	
Appendix 2A		195
A	196	
N	197	
G	281	
B	285	
In	309	
About the Author		327