

# *Christianity in South Africa*

A POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND CULTURAL HISTORY

EDITED BY

RICHARD ELPHICK AND RODNEY DAVENPORT

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS  
Berkeley Los Angeles

# Contents

*Map: Southern Africa in the 19th Century* ii  
*Map: Mission Stations in 19th Century South Africa* iv  
*Contributors* xi  
*Editors' Preface* xii  
*Illustrations* xv–xxxii and on pages vi, 30, 88, 120, 154, 241

*Introduction: Christianity in South African History*  
RICHARD ELPHICK 1

## PART ONE: THE TRANSPLANTING OF CHRISTIANITY

- 1 *A Christian Monopoly: The Reformed Church and Colonial Society under Dutch Rule* JONATHAN N. GERSTNER 16
- 2 *Combating Spiritual and Social Bondage: Early Missions in the Cape Colony* ELIZABETH ELBOURNE & ROBERT ROSS 31
- 3 *Settlement, Conquest and Theological Controversy: The Churches of Nineteenth-century European Immigrants* RODNEY DAVENPORT 51
- 4 *A Battle for Sacred Power: Christian Beginnings Among the Xhosa* JANET HODGSON 68
- 5 *Kingdoms of This World and the Next: Christian Beginnings among Zulu and Swazi* NORMAN ETHERINGTON 89
- 6 *Monarchs and Missionaries among the Tswana and Sotho* ROGER B. BECK 107
- 7 *The Spread of Christianity among Whites and Blacks in Transorangia* IRVING HEXHAM & KARLA POEWE 121

## PART TWO: THE CHURCHES OF MODERN SOUTH AFRICA

- 8 *Modernization and Apartheid: The Afrikaner Churches* JOHANN KINGHORN 135
- 9 *Grappling with a Colonial Heritage: The English-speaking Churches under Imperialism and Apartheid* JOHN W. DE GRUCHY 155
- 10 *Lutheran Missions and Churches in South Africa* GEORG SCRIBA WITH GUNNAR LISLERUD 173
- 11 *Moving from the Margins to the Mainstream: The Roman Catholic Church* JOY BRAIN 195
- 12 *"A Branch Springs Out": African Initiated Churches* HENNIE PRETORIUS & LIZO JAFTA 211

## CONTENTS

- 13 *The Segregated Spirit: The Pentecostals*  
ALLAN A. ANDERSON & GERALD J. PILLAY 227

### PART THREE: CHRISTIANITY IN SOUTH AFRICAN SUBCULTURES

- 14 *The Struggle for Sunday: All-male Christianity in the Gold Mine Compounds* TSHIDISO MALOKA 242  
15 *Power in Prayer and Service: Women's Christian Organizations*  
DEBORAH GAITSKELL 253  
16 *Between Christ and Mohammed: Conversion, Slavery, and Gender in the Urban Western Cape* ROBERT C.-H. SHELL 268  
17 *Ambivalence, Antipathy, and Accommodation: Christianity and the Jews*  
MILTON SHAIN 278  
18 *Community Service and Conversion: Christianity among Indian South Africans* GERALD J. PILLAY 286

### PART FOUR: CHRISTIANITY AND THE CREATIVE ARTS

- 19 *The Drumbeat of the Cross: Christianity and Literature*  
JEFF OPLAND 297  
20 *South African Christian Music: A. Christian Music in the Western Tradition*  
BARRY SMITH 316 *B. Christian Music among Africans* DAVID DARGIE  
319  
21 *South African Christian Architecture* DENNIS RADFORD 327

### PART FIVE: CHRISTIANITY, POWER AND RACE

- 22 *Millennial Christianity, British Imperialism, and African Nationalism*  
WALLACE G. MILLS 337  
23 *The Benevolent Empire and the Social Gospel: Missionaries and South African Christians in the Age of Segregation* RICHARD ELPHICK 347  
24 *Creation and Apartheid: South African Theology since 1948*  
EUGENE M. KLAAREN 370  
25 *Christianity and the Anti-Apartheid Struggle: The Prophetic Voice within Divided Churches* PETER WALSH 383

Notes 400

Index 467

*Acknowledgements and Sources for Illustrations* 480