BROKEN STAFF



Judaism through Christian Eyes

FRANK E. MANUEL

HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England 1992

Contents

1	A Gateway to the City of Books	1
2	Reknitting the Severed Connection Traces of Medieval Christian Hebraists 15 Iberia: The Facade of Coexistence 23 The End of a Thousand-Year Estrangement 29 The Italian Printing House, Chrysalis of Hebraica 32	13
3	Rival Interpreters in the Renaissance and Reformation Pico della Mirandola and His Jewish Mentors 37 Johannes Reuchlin in Defense of the Talmud 44 Martin Luther, Sebastian Münster, and John Calvin 46 French Hebraists in a Time of Troubles 51 Rabbinic Transmitters and Christian Receptors 56	37
4	The Flowering of Christian Hebraism The Third Culture 66 Scholars and Popularizers 76 The Buxtorfs of Basel 82 Amsterdam, the New Jerusalem 92 Bartolocci among the Neophytes 98 The Broad Expanse of Judaica 101	66
5	Seventeenth-Century Uses of Historical Judaism Conversion, the Apostolic Mission 108 Anatomy of the Republic of the Hebrews 115	108

	Biblical Exegesis 128 Latterday Christian Cabbala 141 Judéophobia 149 Eschatology 154	
6	Transition to the Enlightenment	162
	A Brazen Reappraisal 164 Conformities of Judaism with Paganism Ancient and Modern 168 Judaism Supererogatory 172	
7	Assault of the English Deists	175
	Uniqueness of Judaic Monotheism Denied 176 The Universality of Natural Religious Sentiment 179 Prophecy and Miracles Reconsidered 181 The Barbarous Hebrews 185 Bolingbroke's Lordly Contempt 186 Thomas Morgan, the Moral Philosopher 188 Dissolving the Bond 190	
8	The French Philosophes: An Ambiguous Record Voltaire's Obsession 193 Baron d'Holbach's Synagogue 201 Diderot: A Patchwork Philosophy of the Jews 208 Rousseau on the Tenacity of Mosaic Law 213 Montesquieu's Spirit of Judaism 215	192
9	Catholic Vindications of Israel Residual Judeophobia in Italy and Spain 222 Academic Dissertations on Jewish Antiquities 225 The Biblical Encyclopedism of Dom Augustin Calmet 228 Abbé Guénée, Secretary of the Jews 234 Abbé Bergier: Restoring the Judaic Pillars of Christianity 238 Abbé Grégoire on the Regeneration of the Jews 245 The Revolutionary Dispensation 247	222
10	The German Janus	249
	Juden in the Leipzig Lexicon 250 Michaelis' Ethnology of the Ancient Hebrews 252	

The Spirit of Sacred Hebrew Poetry: Lowth and Herder 263
Birth of the Judenfrage 272
Dohm's Final Solution 275
The Predicament of Moses Mendelssohn 278
The Euthanasia of Judaism 285
The Flawed Legacy of the Enlightenment 290

11 The Aftermath of Liberation

293

Judeophobia and Antisemitism: The Dark Backdrop 294
The Science of Judaism 296
The Higher Criticism 301
The Origins of Christianity 302
The Semites of Renan and Gobineau 306
David Strauss and the Lives of Jesus 311
The Dead Sea Scrolls 315
In Search of a Common Ground 318

Illustrations 325 Notes 349 Index 355