
Beggar Your Neighbours

Apartheid Power in Southern Africa

JOSEPH HANLON



CATHOLIC INSTITUTE FOR
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS



in collaboration with

JAMES CURREY

INDIANA UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

1.	The War Outside South Africa	1
2.	The Total Strategy to Defend Apartheid	7
3.	SADCC, the ANC, and Constructive Engagement	17
4.	Destabilisation: 1981-83	27
5.	South Africa as a Regional Power	37
6.	Pricking the Balloon	45
7.	What Does South Africa Want in the Region?	57
8.	Ties that Bind	67
9.	No Free Lunch <i>The Southern African Customs Union</i>	81
10.	Swaziland	91
11.	Lesotho <i>Bellowing from the Mountain-Top</i>	107
12.	Mozambique <i>Ports and Railways</i>	131
13.	Angola	151
14.	Zimbabwe <i>I. South African Military Intervention</i>	173
15.	Zimbabwe <i>II. South African Government Economic Actions</i>	185
16.	Zimbabwe <i>III. The Private Sector and South Africa</i>	199
17.	Botswana <i>Cautious but Outspoken</i>	219
18.	Malawi <i>Taking from Both Sides</i>	235

19.	Zambia	243
20.	Neighbours' Reactions	254
21.	What Can Be Done?	259
Appendix 1	The Cost of Destabilisation	265
Appendix 2	The Effect on Neighbouring States of Sanctions Against South Africa	271
	<i>Statistical Annex</i>	277
	<i>References</i>	307
	<i>Index</i>	343

List of Maps

Southern Africa	<i>facing page</i>	1
Rail and Pipeline Routes		18
Mozambique		130
South African Attacks		137
Angola		152