

# GOD'S JUST VENGEANCE

*Crime, violence and the rhetoric of salvation*

TIMOTHY GORRINGE

*Reader in Contextual Theology, University of St Andrews*



**CAMBRIDGE**  
**UNIVERSITY PRESS**

## Contents

<i>General editors' preface</i>	<i>page</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>		xiii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>		xiv
1 Religion and retribution		1
<b>PART I THE CULTURAL FORMATION OF ATONEMENT: BIBLICAL SOURCES</b>		
2 Blood which makes atonement		33
3 Accounting for the cross		58
<b>PART II MAKING SATISFACTION: ATONEMENT AND PENALTY 1090-1890</b>		
4 The ladder of all high designs		85
5 The wounds of Christ		104
6 Three angry letters in a book		126
7 The moral government of the universe		156
8 The age of atonement		193
<b>PART III CONTEMPORARY DIRECTIONS IN ATONEMENT AND PENAL THEORY</b>		
9 The gospel and retribution		223

10	Forgiveness, crime and community	248
	<i>Select bibliography</i>	272
	<i>Index</i>	278