

The Creation of Tribalism in Southern Africa

Edited by LEROY VAIL

Associate Professor of History
Harvard University

James Currey

LONDON

University of California Press

BERKELEY AND LOS ANGELES

CONTENTS

<i>List of Maps & Figures</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Maps</i>	xv-xxiv
Introduction: Ethnicity in Southern African History · <i>Leroy Vail</i>	1
1 The Beginnings of Afrikaner Ethnic Consciousness, 1850-1915 · <i>Hermann Giliomee</i>	21
2 Afrikaner Women and the Creation of Ethnicity in a Small South African Town, 1902-1950 · <i>Jeffrey Butler</i>	55
3 Exclusion, Classification and Internal Colonialism: The Emergence of Ethnicity Among the Tsonga- Speakers of South Africa · <i>Patrick Harries</i>	82
4 Missionaries, Migrants and the Manyika: The Invention of Ethnicity in Zimbabwe · <i>Terence Ranger</i>	118
5 Tribalism in the Political History of Malawi · <i>Leroy Vail and Landeg White</i>	151
6 History, Ethnicity and Change in the 'Christian Kingdom' of Southeastern Zaire · <i>Allen F. Roberts</i>	193
7 Patriotism, Patriarchy and Purity: Natal and the Politics of Zulu Ethnic Consciousness · <i>Shula Marks</i>	215

8	Coloured Identity and Coloured Politics in the Western Cape Region of South Africa · <i>Ian Goldin</i>	241
9	'We Are All Portuguese!' Challenging the Political Economy of Assimilation: Lourenço Marques, 1870-1933 · <i>Jeanne Penvenne</i>	255
10	A Nation Divided? The Swazi in Swaziland and the Transvaal, 1865-1986 · <i>Hugh Macmillan</i>	289
11	The Formation of the Political Culture of Ethnicity in the Belgian Congo, 1920-1959 · <i>Bogumil Jewsiewicki</i>	324
12	The 'Wild' and 'Lazy' Lamba: Ethnic Stereotypes on the Central African Copperbelt · <i>Brian Siegel</i>	350
13	From Ethnic Identity to Tribalism: the Upper Zambezi Region of Zambia, 1830-1981 · <i>Robert Papstein</i>	372
14	Ethnicity and Pseudo-Ethnicity in the Ciskei · <i>Anonymous</i>	395
	<i>Index</i>	414

LIST OF MAPS & FIGURES

1	Southern Africa	
2	Bantustans in South Africa	
3	The Eastern Transvaal, Swaziland and southern Mozambique	
4	North-eastern Zimbabwe and the Mozambique border	
5	Malawi	
6	The Tabwa area with surrounding ethnic groups	
7	Swaziland and the Eastern Transvaal	
8	The Upper Zambezi region of Zambia and the Central African Copperbelt	
9	The Ciskei and surrounding area	
<i>Figure 9.1</i>	Trade in late nineteenth century Mozambique Total value import/export in milreis	257
<i>Figure 9.2</i>	White population in Lourenço Marques	263
	João Albasini, 'Doctor of Laws graduated from the University Chuabe-Dembe', <i>O Africano</i> (Almanach), 1913	276
<i>Figure 9.3</i>	Pound value in escudos – Lourenço Marques, 1914-1933	279