Crusade and Mission

European Approaches toward the Muslims

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTENTS

Some Introductory Remarks	ix
1. The Early Centuries: The Muslims beyond the Bounds of European Mission and Polemics	3
-	_
An Effective Deterrent: The Interdiction of Attacks against Islam	9
A Residual Possibility: Preaching by Invective	14
The Reasons for Catholic Disinterest: A Comparative Approach	18
2. Christian Reconquest and Muslim Conversion	42
A Recurring Pattern: Fraxinetum, Spain, Sicily	42
Saracen Conversion: An Aim of the Crusades?	57
Muslim Conversion in the Crusading Kingdom of Jerusalem	74
Perceptions of Islam in the Age of Reconquest	85
3. The Espousal of Mission: A Criticism of the Crusade?	97
The Conversion Motif and the Critics of the Crusade	99
Joachim of Fiore on Crusade and Preaching	112
Jacques of Vitry and Francis of Assisi: Motives for Preaching to	
Saracens	116
Jacques of Vitry and Francis of Assisi: Attitudes toward Crusading Oliver of Cologne and the Earliest Convergence of Crusade and	126
Mission	131
4. The Mendicants: Preaching the Gospel to Saracens,	
Preaching the Cross to Christians	136
1 (Cacining the Cross to Christians	130
Preferred Directions of Missionary Activity	143
Mission and Conversion in the Crusading Kingdom of Acre Disillusion with the Prospects of Missionizing, Growing Emphasis on	145
the Crusade	154
5. A Contested Linkage: Crusading for the Advancement of	
Missions	159
The Innocentian Conception and the Crusades of Louis IX	159
The Impact of the Linkage from Hostiensis to Thomas Fuller	169
Milder than Innocent	171
Harsher than Innocent	183
The Many Opinions of Ramon Llull	189
Mission and Crusade in Their Age of Decline	199

CONTENTS

Appendixes	205
1. Processing Information about Muhammad	205
2. Letters of Gregory IX on Missionizing and the	
Conversion of Slaves	212
3. Urban IV on Saracens and Jews Asking to Convert at	
Acre	215
4. Justifying Anti-Saracen Warfare: From Ermold the Black	
to Thomas Aquinas	215
5. Joachim of Fiore: Three Passages on Crusading	219
6. Ulrich of Strasbourg: compulsio inductionis per penas	223
7. Ramon Llull: Three questiones on Preaching, Warfare, and	
Conversion	225
Main Secondary Literature	229
Index	241