Greater Syria The History of an Ambition

Daniel Pipes

٥

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS New York Oxford

Contents

٥

Introduction: A Neglected Topic, 3

Part I Greater Syria in History

1 Background and Changes, 13 Historic Syria to 1918, 13 Dividing Historic Syria, 1918–1923, 22 What Is the Nation?, 33 Two Forms of Pan-Syrian Nationalism, 40 Pan-Syrianism versus Pan-Arabism, 45

2 Failed Efforts to Constitute Greater Syria, 1920–1973, 52

Syria, 53 Lebanon, 61 Palestine, 64 Transjordan, 71 Iraq, 82 Great Britain and Others, 88 Second Phase, 1950–1973, 96 The Syrian Social Nationalist Party, 1932–1973, 100

Conclusion: The Historic Significance of Greater Syria, 107

Part II The Era of Lesser Syria

3 Lesser Syria's Dominance, 1974–1988, 115 Vestigial Claims by Others, 116 Lebanon, 119 The Syrian Social Nationalist Party, 125

Ø

1

Palestine, 129 Jordan, 138 Alexandretta and General Claims, 140 Views on Syrian Intentions, 142

4 Changes in Lesser Syria, 149

The Need for an Ideology of Irredentism, 151 From Ba'th to Neo-Ba'th, 155 The 'Alawi Heresy to 1920, 158 The Rise of the 'Alawis, 1920–1970, 166 'Alawi Dominion since 1970, 175 Sunni Alienation and Pan-Syrianism, 180

Conclusion: A Dangerous Double Game, 189.

Notes, 194

Index, 233