

Africa Unchained
The Blueprint for Africa's Future

George B. N. Ayittey

palgrave
macmillan

CONTENTS

<i>Map of Africa</i>	ix
<i>Dedications</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
<i>Prologue</i>	xix

CHAPTER 1

WHY AFRICA IS POOR	1
Introduction	
Atinga: The African Peasant	
Plan of the Book	

CHAPTER 2

THE WRATH OF THE PEOPLE	33
Angry Peasants Fighting Back	
More Angry Voices	
Economic Retrogression	
Africa's Salvation and Future	
Abysmal Failure of Western Policies toward Africa	

CHAPTER 3

THE POSTCOLONIAL ELITE DEVELOPMENT MODEL	57
Introduction	
Ideologies for Africa's Postcolonial Development	
Strategies for Development	
The Initial Mistakes	
Leadership Flaws	
Summary	

CHAPTER 4

THE CULTURAL BETRAYAL	93
The Imposition of Alien Systems on Africa	
The Destruction of Africa's Heritage	

CHAPTER 5

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE	131
The Resource Gap	
Foreign Aid After Independence	
The Failure of Foreign Aid Programs in Africa	

CHAPTER 6

THE FIRST GENERATION PROBLEMS	173
The Predatory State	
Failed Industrialization Bid	
Summary	
Conclusion	

CHAPTER 7

THE SECOND GENERATION PROBLEMS	237
Introduction	
Africa's Agricultural Crisis	
Inflation	
Africa's Foreign Debt Crisis	

CHAPTER 8

HOW TO DEVELOP AFRICA	307
Why the Statist/Socialist Model Failed in Africa	

CHAPTER 9

THE INDIGENOUS ECONOMIC SYSTEM	337
Introduction	
Property Rights	
Free Market, Free Trade Tradition	
The Indigenous System: A Summary and Assessment	
Indigenous Africa under Colonial Rule	
The Golden Age of Peasant Prosperity	
Botswana: The Shining Black Economic Star	
The Keys to Botswana's Success	
Addendum: Myths about African Participation in the Slave Trade	

CHAPTER 10

THE ATINGA DEVELOPMENT MODEL	365
Introduction	
The New Development Strategy	
The Village Development Model	
The Informal Sector: Free Enterprise Rules	
Investment Strategy	
Summary	

CHAPTER 11

EPILOGUE AND CONCLUSIONS	401
Monumental Leadership Failure	
African Renaissance	
<i>Notes</i>	447
<i>Bibliography</i>	452
<i>Index</i>	469