What Politics?

Youth and Political Engagement in Africa

Edited by

Elina Oinas Henri Onodera Leena Suurpää



BRILL

LEIDEN | BOSTON

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements IX
List of Figures XII
Notes on Contributors XIII
List of Abbreviations XX

1 Evasive Youth, Oblique Politics 1
Elina Oinas, Henri Onodera and Leena Suurpää

PART 1

Envisioning

- 2 A Question of Power 23

 Danai S. Mupotsa
- 3 Friendship and Youth Activism in Pre-revolutionary Egypt 42
 Henri Onodera
- 4 Respectful Resistance: Young Musicians and the Unfinished Revolution in Tunisia 58
 Sofia Laine, Leena Suurpää and Afifa Ltifi
- 5 Egyptian Youth-led Civil Society Organizations: Alternative Spaces for Civic Engagement? 75 Ehaab D. Abdou and Loubna H. Skalli
- 6 Taking the Forbidden Space: Graffiti and Resistance in Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia 95 Mulumebet Zenebe
- 7 Post-Revolutionary Tunisian Youth Art: The Effect of Contestation on the Democratization of Art Production and Consumption 111

 Mounir Saidani

PART 2

Entitlement

- 8 The Politics of Inclusion and Exclusion in Urban Burkina Faso 125 Jesper Bjarnesen
- 9 Hustling for Rights: Political Engagements with Sand in Northern Kenya 141 Nanna Jordt Jørgensen
- "Acholi Youth Are Lost": Young, Christian and (Λ)political in
 Uganda 158
 Henni Alaya
- 11 Struggling for New Communicative Spaces: Young Media Producers and Politics in the Republic of Benin 179 Tilo Grätz
- 12 Transnational Engagement: Return Migrant Women in Somaliland 194 Mariko Sato

PART 3

Embeddedness

1

- 13 Salafi Youth on Campus in Niamey, Niger: Mora Motives, Political Ends 211 Abdoulaye Sounaye
- 14 Patronage and Ethnicity amongst Politically Active Young Kenyans 230 Eija Ranta
- 15 Political Violence in Zimbabwe's National Yout 1 Service, 2001–2007 246 Ivo Mhike

CONTENTS

16	Students' Participation in and Contribution to Political and Social
	Change in Ethiopia 265
	Abebaw Yirga Adamu and Randi Rønning Balsvik

- 17 Child Participation in Ghana: Responsibilities and Rights 285 Póra Björnsdóttir and Jónína Einarsdóttir
- 18 Diaspora as a Multilevel Political Space for Young Somalis 300 Päivi Armila, Marko Kananen and Tiina Sotkasiira
- 19 Addressing Sexual Violence in South Africa: 'Gender activism in the making' 317

 Claudia Mitchell, Naydene de Lange and Relebohile Meletsane

Index 337