

BALTIC
INDEPENDENCE
AND
RUSSIAN
EMPIRE

Walter C. Clemens, Jr.
Professor of Political Science
Boston University

M
MACMILLAN

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Glossary	xi
Introduction	xiii
1. Independence versus Empire: Why and How?	1
2. The Baltic: a Bridge Between East And West	14
3. Winning Independence	28
4. From Independence to Stalinism	46
5. Gorbachev's Inheritance: Thaw and Stagnation, 1953-1985	61
6. Perestroika and Glasnost in the Baltic	74
7. The Quest for National Self-Determination	98
8. Nonviolent Liberation: "Singing Revolutions"	110
9. Hands Across the Baltic, the USSR, the World	123
10. "Internationals": Resist or Join Baltic Independence?	149
11. Baltic Nationalism and Communism: <i>Kto Kovo?</i>	177
12. The Center Does Not Hold: No Soviet Melting Pot	221
13. Kremlin Dilemma: Concessions or Crackdown?	242
14. Whither the Russian Empire? Models for Change	262
15. Implications for the West: How to Join Idealism with Realism?	293
16. The Hard Road to Independence	319
Index	337