Adeline Apena

Colonization, Commerce, and Entrepreneurship in Nigeria

The Western Delta, 1914–1960



PETER LANG New York • Washington, D.C./Baltimore Bern • Frankfurt am Main • Berlin • Vienna • Paris

Table of Contents

Acknowledgement	ix
Foreword	xiii
Introduction	xvii
List of Maps	xxiii
List of Tables	xxv
Maps	xxvii
Chapter 1: Literature Review on the Western Delta	
and Perspectives on Colonialism in Nigeria	1
Chapter 2: Pre-colonial Society	15
Chapter 3: Pre-colonial Economy	31
Chapter 4: British Conquest, Colonial Administration,	
and the Economy up to 1929	45
Chapter 5: Growth and Development of the Palm	
Produce Industry 1929-1960	63
Chapter 6: The Growth and Development	
of the Rubber Industry, 1929-1960	87
Chapter 7: Commercial Firms, Trade, and Response	
of the People	109
Chapter 8: Port Development, Growth of Towns and	
Social and Economic Change	123
Chapter 9: The UAC and the Establishment	
of Agro-Allied Industries	133
Chapter 10: The Growth of Indigenous	
Entrepreneurs and Entrepreneurial Activity	
in Palm Produce Trade	153
Chapter 11: Indigenous Entrepreneurial Activities	
in Rubber, General Merchandise and Logging	169

Table of Contents

Chapter 12: The Contributions of Indigenous	
Entrepreneurs to the Modernization	
of the Western Delta Communities	185
Conclusion	195
Bibliography	209
Abbreviations	225
Index	227

viii