

The End and the Beginning: The Nicaraguan Revolution

John A. Booth

Second Edition, Revised and Updated

Westview Press / Boulder and London

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	xiii
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii

1	Revolutionary Theory and Nicaragua's Sandinista Revolution	1
	The Theory of Revolution: Key Aspects.....	2
	The Theory of Revolution: Causes.....	5
	The Roots of Revolution in Nicaragua.....	8
2	Factional Strife and Manifest Destiny	11
	Independence and the Central American Federation.....	11
	Early Republican Nicaragua and the Walker Filibuster (1838-1857).....	13
	The Rise of Coffee Production and the Decline of Ideology (1857-1909).....	20
	Summary and Conclusions.....	25
3	From Dollar Diplomacy to Sandino	27
	U.S. Foreign Policy (1898-1920).....	27
	The Slow U.S. Retreat from Interventionism (1921-1933).....	35
	Nicaraguan Reaction to the New U.S. Policies (1923-1927).....	36
	Augusto César Sandino and the Anti-Interventionist War (1927-1933).....	41
	The U.S. Withdrawal and Its Impact.....	46
	Summary and Conclusions.....	50

4	The Foundation of the Dynasty	51
	Somoza García Takes Control	52
	Somoza García and the National Guard	54
	U.S. Policy	57
	Somoza García and Nicaraguan Political Institutions	60
	Economy and Society Under the Dictatorship (1936-1950)	63
	Economy and Society Under the Dictatorship (The 1950s)	65
	Somoza García's Wealth and the Economy	67
	So Shall Ye Reap	69
5	Like Father Like Sons	71
	The Heirs to the Dynasty	73
	The United States and the Regime	75
	The Economy	77
	Social Structure	82
	Political Institutions	85
	Repression	93
	Conclusion	95
6	Social Class and Opposition to the Somoza Dynasty	97
	Upper-Class Opposition	97
	Middle-Class Groups	104
	Lower-Class Opposition	114
	Summary	125
7	Foreign and Domestic Opposition	127
	Foreign Governments	127
	Religious Groups	134
	The Sandinista National Liberation Front	137
	The Opposition Coalitions	153
	Summary	155
8	The Insurrection of 1977-1979	157
	The First Wave of the Insurrection (1977)	157
	The Second Wave (1978): The People in the Vanguard ...	159
	The Gathering Storm (January-May 1979)	170
	The Final Offensive (June-July 1979)	174
	Epilogue	182

9	The Beginning: Government in Revolutionary Nicaragua	185
	The Goals of the Revolution	185
	The Revolutionary Government	186
	The FSLN's Role in Government	198
	Other Parties and Interest Groups	202
	Political Opposition	208
	The Electoral System and the 1984 Elections	215
10	Policies and Performance of the Revolutionary Government	225
	Public Order	225
	Human Rights	227
	National Culture	232
	Economic Policy	238
	Employment, Salary, and Social Service Policies	258
	Defense and Military Policy	261
	Foreign Policy and Foreign Relations	264
11	Across a Frontier of History: The Revolution and Its Future	271
	Nicaragua and the Theory of Revolution	271
	Possible Futures for Nicaragua	278
	Conclusions	285
	<i>Notes</i>	291
	<i>Abbreviations</i>	333
	<i>Index</i>	337