

A READER IN  
EUROPEAN  
INTEGRATION

---

DAVID DE GIUSTINO



LONGMAN  
London and New York 1996

# CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	viii
<i>Geographical Expressions</i>	ix
<i>Introduction</i>	xi
<i>Maps</i>	xiii
CHAPTER I	
THEORIES AND EXPERIMENTS, 1919–1943	1
DOCUMENTS	
1 PAN-EUROPA	8
2 EUROPEAN CUSTOMS UNION	9
3 BRIAND MEMORANDUM	10
4 THE NAZI ORGANIZATION OF EUROPE	16
CHAPTER II	
• EUROPE EMERGES, 1944–1954	22
DOCUMENTS	
5 A WARTIME MANIFESTO	38
6 THE BENELUX PLAN	41
• 7 CHURCHILL ON EUROPE	44
8 BRUSSELS TREATY	47
9 THE MARSHALL PLAN	50
10 COUNCIL OF EUROPE	53
11 GERMANY'S IDENTITY	55
• 12 SCHUMAN DECLARATION	58
13 COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY	60
CHAPTER III	
• EUROPEAN CONSTRUCTIONS, 1954–1962	75
DOCUMENTS	
• 14 MESSINA COMMUNIQUÉ	92

15	TREATY OF ROME	94
16	EURATOM	119
17	BENELUX TREATY	133
18	NORDIC COOPERATION	140
19	EFTA	145
20	COMECON	153
21	THE COMMUNIST COMMONWEALTH	156
22	SOVIET REACTION	163
CHAPTER IV		
	GROWTH AND PARALYSIS, 1963–1983	173
DOCUMENTS		
23	A DEFINITION OF EUROPE AND BRITAIN'S PLACE	189
24	LUXEMBOURG COMPROMISE	193
25	EUROPE'S 'INNER CIRCLE'	194
26	DAVIGNON REPORT	196
27	A GERMAN VIEW OF EUROPE	200
28	REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT	203
29	MACDOUGALL REPORT	208
30	THE EUROPEAN MONETARY SYSTEM (EMS)	213
31	CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (HELSINKI CONFERENCE)	225
CHAPTER V		
	A WORLD POWER, 1984–1996	232
DOCUMENTS		
32	'THE EUROPEAN CONGLOMERATE'	247
33	THE SINGLE EUROPEAN ACT	250
34	EUROPEAN SOCIAL RIGHTS	259
35	MAASTRICHT TREATY	265
36	LOMÉ CONVENTION IV	274
37	THE WHOLENESS OF EUROPE	280
38	'OFFICIAL RELATIONS' (THE JOINT DECLARATION)	283
39	THE MEANING OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION	285
40	BOSNIA	290
	<i>Index</i>	295