As Nomadism Ends

The Israeli Bedouin of the Negev

Avinoam Meir



Contents

1

List of Tables and Figures Preface		vii
		ix
1	Introduction.	1
2	Sociospatial Change Among Pastoral Nomads:	
	A Conceptual Framework	11
	Individualism, Change, and Modernization	12
	Sedentarization and Change among Pastoral Nomads	18
	Conclusions	50
3	Bedouin Encounters with Agents of Change	53
	The Bedouin-Jewish Encounters: The 1940s	55
	The Encounter in the 1950s	64
	Conclusions	71
4	Territorialization	73
	Emergence of Territoriality—The Rural Phase	74
	Maturation of Territoriality—The Semiurban Phase	92
	Conclusions	104
5	Demographic Dynamics	107
	General Demographic Trends	107
	The Nomadism-Sedentarism Continuum:	
	A Methodological Note	111
	Child Mortality	116
	Fertility Rationality and Behavior	122
	Early Indications of an Aging Process	130
	Conclusions	133
6	Social Status and Well-Being of Individuals	135
	The Status of Children	135
	The Status of Elders	143
	Bedouin Women in a Changing Environment	161
	Conclusions	165

Contents

۱

1

7	The Role of Public Services	169
	Educational Services	170
	Health Services	178
	Welfare Services	185
	Conclusions	191
8	The Political Dimension: The Bedouin and the State	193
	Issues of Bedouin-State Tension	194
	The Evolution of Bedouin Protest	203
	Bedouin Centrifugal Manifestations	209
	Conclusions	217
9	As Nomadism Ends	221
References		227
Index		249
About the Book and Author		255

.

.

.

.