

BYZANTIUM'S BALKAN FRONTIER

*A Political Study of the
Northern Balkans, 900–1204*

PAUL STEPHENSON

*British Academy Postdoctoral Fellow
Keble College, Oxford*



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of maps and figures</i>	<i>page</i> vi
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>A note on citation and transliteration</i>	ix
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction	I
1. Bulgaria and beyond: the Northern Balkans (<i>c.</i> 900–963)	18
2. The Byzantine occupation of Bulgaria (963–1025)	47
3. Northern nomads (1025–1100)	80
4. Southern Slavs (1025–1100)	117
5. The rise of the west, I: Normans and Crusaders (1081–1118)	156
6. The rise of the west, II: Hungarians and Venetians (1100–1143)	187
7. Manuel I Comnenus confronts the West (1143–1156)	211
8. Advancing the frontier: the annexation of Sirmium and Dalmatia (1156–1180)	239
9. Casting off the ‘Byzantine Yoke’ (1180–1204)	275
Conclusions	316
Bibliography	324
Index	345