CRY OF THE THUNDERBIRD

The American Indian's Own Story



Edited and with an Introduction and Commentary by CHARLES HAMILTON



George Catlin With paintings by

American Indian Artists and sketches by

UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA PRESS : NORMAN

CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE NEW EDITION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ix
NTRODUCTION	vi
PROLOGUE, by Chief Standing Bear	I
I. AROUND THE CAMPFIRE	3
A Sioux Courtship, by Black Elk	5
The Maidens' Feast, by Ohiyesa	10
Songs of Ojibway Lovers	I 2
Traditional Advice on Getting Married, Anonymous	13
Home and Family, by Chief Standing Bear	15
Education of Children, by Ohiyesa	20
A Hopi Childhood, by Don C. Talayesva	2 3
Blanket Signals, by Chief Standing Bear	25
Ojibway Picture Writing, by Chief Kah-Ge-Ga-Gah Bowh	27
Telling of Legends, by Chief Elias Johnson	32
II. GAME TRAILS	33
Boyhood Training in Woodcraft, by Ohiyesa	35
The Boy Hunter, by Ohiyesa	37
	42
Deer Hunting Ritual, By Flaming Arrow Ways of Hunting the Deer, by	43
Chief Kah-Ge-Ga-Gah-Bowh	46
A Buffalo Hunt, by Chief Standing Bear	48
Killing a Bear, by Chief Kah-Ge-Ga-Gah-Bowh	5 2

III.	WILDERNESS SPORTS	53
	Games of Sioux Children, by Ohiyesa Hopi Children at Play, by Don C. Talayesva Games of the Eastern Tribes, by	55 60
	Chief Kah-Ge-Ga-Gah-Bowh	60
	Outdoor Sports of the Plains Indians, by Wooden Leg	63
	Whisky Sprees, by Chief Kah-Ge-Ga-Gah-Bowh	66
	Temperance Lessons, by Chief Simon Pokagon	67
	Fireside Humor, by Ohiyesa	68
IV.	THE GREAT SPIRIT	7 1
	Searching for a Spiritual Guide, by Edward Goodbird The Gods of the Ojibways, by	73
	Chief Kah-Ge-Ga-Gah-Bowh	75
	Sacred Song to the Morning Star, by Tahirussawichi	76
	The Sun Dance, by Chief Buffalo Child Long Lance	79
	Getting in Touch with the Spirits, by Chief	
	Buffalo Child Long Lance	82
	Curing a Wounded Warrior, by Chief Plenty-Coups	86
	Marksmanship of a Medicine Man, by Wooden Leg	87
	Witchcraft, by Chief Kahkewaquonaby	89
	Cannibalism Among Medicine Men, by William Warren	90
	The Peyote Cult, by John Rave	92
	Burial Customs, by Chief Kahkewaquonaby	94
	The Happy Hunting Grounds, by William Warren	96
V.	ON THE WARPATH	97
	Boyhood Preparation for the Warpath, by Ohiyesa Counting Coup on a Wounded Buffalo,	99
	by Chief Plenty-Coups	100
	Making a War Club and War Whistle, by Yellow Wolf	102
	Scouting Out the Enemy, by Chief Standing Bear	10
	Preparation for Battle, by Wooden Leg	10
	Battle Tactics, by Chief Kahkewaquonaby	10
	A Horse Stealing Raid, by Chief Plenty-Coups	108
	Burning at the Stake, by William Warren	II
	Stratagem of a Wyandott Chief, by Peter D. Clarke	112

CON	TENTS	xiii
	Chivalry of the Ioways, by Black Hawk	115
	The Courage of an Old Warrior, by William Warren	116
	Origin of the Five Nations, by Chief Elias Johnson	118
	organ or one zaro ramona, of Grace Zane Johnson	
VI.	WAR BELTS ON THE OLD FRONTIER	121
	The Warning of the Bees, by Peter D. Clarke	123
	Arrival of the White Men, by Joseph Nicolar	123
	Captain John Smith and Powhatan, by Chief Flying Hawk	124
	The Pilgrim Invasion, by William Apes	125
	King Philip's War, by William Apes	128
	Germ Warfare Against the Indians,	
	by Chief Andrew J. Blackbird	133
	The Capture of Fort Michilimackinac, by William Warren	134
	Logan Defends His Conduct, by Chief James Logan	139
/Π.	FIGHTING THE LONG KNIVES	141
	With the British in the Revolution, by Chief Hopocan	143
	Colonel Crawford Burned at the Stake, by Peter D. Clarke	145
	An Attack on a Flatboat, by Peter D. Clarke	149
	The British Campaign in the Northwest, by Black Hawk	150
	The Invasion of Canada, by William Apes	155
	The Ojibways Remain Neutral, by William Warren	158
	"We Are Determined to Defend Our	-) -
	Lands," by Tecumseh	159
	The Surrender of William Weatherford,	٠,,,
	by William Weatherford	162
	The Black Hawk War, by Black Hawk	163
	The Blue Cauth Wall, by Blue Cauth	,
III.	COVERED WAGONS AND IRON HORSES	171
	Attacking the Union Pacific, by Chief Standing Bear	173
	The Wagon Box Fight, by Fire Thunder	175
	Fighting the Mexicans, by Geronimo	176
	The Retreat of the Nez Perces, by Chief Joseph	180
	The Last Stand of the Nez Perces, by Yellow Wolf	191
	The Surrender Speech of Chief Joseph, by Chief Joseph	193
	The Courage of Sitting Bull, by Ohiyesa	193
		, ,

Index

275

Sitting Bull Defends His Character, by Sitting Bull	194
Custer Warned by His Indian Scouts,	
by Chief Plenty-Coups	195
The Custer Battle, by Iron Hawk	196
Looting After the Custer Battle, by Wooden Leg	199
Why the Indians Fought Custer, by Sitting Bull	204
The Ghost Dance Religion, by Masse Hadjo	205
The Massacre at Wounded Knee, by	
Turning Hawk, and others	206
IX. THE WHITE MAN'S ROAD	209
Mysterious Medicine of the White Man, by Ohiyesa	211
The Character of the White Man, by Chief Plenty-Co	ups 213
How the White Man Fights, by Black Hawk	214
The Symbol of Extinction, by Chief Standing Bear	214
The White Man's Lack of Sense,	'
by Chief Kahkewaquonaby	216
A Tour of the East, by Black Hawk	216
At the St. Louis World's Fair, by Geronimo	219
Impressions of the English, by Chief Kahkewaquonaby	
Impressions of the French, by Maungwadhaus	223
A Visit to Grandmother England, by Black Elk	223
A Sioux at Dartmouth, by Ohiyesa	225
Early Days at Carlisle, by Chief Standing Bear	228
Red Jacket Denounces the Black-Coats, by Red Jacket	
Murder of an Indian Seminarist,	,
by Chief Andrew J. Blackbird	2 3 9
Confusion of the White Man's Religion,	,
by Chief Spotted Tail	241
Sequoyah and the Cherokee Alphabet, by John Ridge	241
The Indian Problem, by Chief Standing Bear	243
The Indians' Appeal for Justice, by Chief Joseph	244
The Future of the Indian, by Chief Standing Bear	245
EPILOGUE, by William J. Harsha	249
Notes	
A Selected Bibliography	251 263