State, Social Policy and Social Change in Germany 1880–1994

Updated and Revised Second Edition

Edited by W.R. Lee and Eve Rosenhaft



Contents

Ta	ıbles	vii
G	erman Organisations	viii
A	Abbreviations Preface	
Pı		
1.	State and Society in Modern Germany – Beamtenstaat, Klassenstaat, Sozialstaat Eve Rosenhaft and W.R. Lee	1
2.	The State as Employer in Germany, 1880–1918: From Paternalism to Public Policy Andreas Kunz	37
3.	The State as an Employer of Women in the Weimar Republic Helen Boak	64
4.	Foreign Labour, the State and Trade Unions in Imperial Germany, 1890–1918 Martin Forberg	102
5.	Eugenics and the Welfare State During the Weimar Republic Paul Weindling	134
6.	Industrial Hygiene: A State Obligation? Industrial Pathology as a Problem in German Social Policy Dietrich Milles	164
7.	State and Society in Germany in the Aftermath of the First World War Richard Bessel	203
8.	Municipal Finance in the Weimar Republic Harold James	231

Contents

9. The Local State as Agent of Fiscal and Social Policy in the Twentieth Century: Local Government and State-form Crises in Germany	
Jeremy Leaman	257
10. Transitions in the Private Sphere in Eastern Germany Prue Chamberlayne	286
Select Bibliography	
Notes on the Contributors	
Index	

Tables

	The personnel in the Reich Postal Service.	76
3.2	The reduction in female civil servants and contractual	
	employees in Reich employment, 1 October 1923 to 1	
	April 1924.	82
3.3	The reduction in Reich female civil servants and	
	contractual employees 1924-1928, excluding the Reich	
	railways.	83
4.1	Foreigners in Germany by nationality, 1871–1910.	106
	Foreign workers in Germany according to the	
	occupational census of 12 June 1907.	107
4.3	Numbers of foreign workers in Prussia at the end of the	
	year, 1906-1914.	108
5.1	Clinics in Prussia, 1928.	146
	Increase in German communal debt 1928/29-1930/31	
	(million RM).	243
8.2	Proportion of unemployed on welfare support in cities	
	over 100,000 population.	246
8.3	Tax revenue of communes 1928/29-33 (million	
	RM).	246
ጸ 4	Debts of communes over 10,000 population 1928–1930	210
•••	(million RM).	247
9 1	Revenue and expenditure of state authorities 1913–36.	270
	Share of individual state authorities in public revenue and	2/0
,. <u>.</u>	expenditure 1913=58.	275
0 2	Interest burden of area authorities, 1950–89.	273
	Social Assistance expenditure per capita (1991) and	2/0
7.7		
	unemployment (1980 and 1991) in the 11 old Länder of the	201
	Federal Republic.	281