

*Land Filled
with Flies*

A Political Economy of the Kalahari

Edwin N. Wilmsen

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	xi
1 The Evolution of Illusion	1
<i>Man the Hunter: A Nineteenth-Century Legacy</i>	1
<i>The Received Past</i>	7
<i>Search for Authenticity</i>	22
2 The Poverty of Misappropriated Theory	33
<i>Return to Authenticity</i>	33
<i>Revival of the Primitive Critique</i>	38
<i>As They Begin to Produce, So We Begin to Know Them</i>	47
<i>Foragers Come to Class</i>	52
<i>The Uses of Ecology</i>	61
3 The Past Recaptured	64
<i>The Recovered Past</i>	64
<i>The Recorded Past</i>	78
4 The Past Entrenched	130
<i>Consolidation of the Underclass</i>	130
<i>The Underclass Solidified</i>	153
5 The Ideology of Person and Place	158
<i>Concepts of Possession</i>	158
<i>Kinship and Tenure</i>	168
<i>Convergence of Indigenous Systems</i>	186
<i>Coherence in Concepts of Tenure Systems</i>	190
6 The Political Construction of Production Relations	195
<i>Economic Correlates of Foraging and Food</i>	195
<i>Allocation of Access to the Means of Production</i>	197
<i>Production as a Function of Emergent Status</i>	225

	<i>Structural Divisions in an Appearance of Equality</i>	247
	<i>Kinship as Practice</i>	257
	<i>Class Characteristics of Zhu Social Relations</i>	263
7	What It Means to Be Excluded	272
	<i>The Emergence of Ethnicity as a Central Logic</i>	274
	<i>Subordinate Tiers in the Labor Reserve</i>	281
	<i>Contemporary Relations of Production</i>	289
	<i>Value Flow in an Uncertain Cash Economy</i>	299
	<i>The Political Economy of Physiology and Physique</i>	303
	<i>The Direction of Intention</i>	315
	Notes	327
	References	353
	Index	389