

The Least Developed and the Oil-Rich Arab Countries

**Dependence, Interdependence
or Patronage?**

Edited by

Kunibert Raffer

*Professor of Economics
University of Vienna, Austria*

and

M. A. Mohamed Salih

*Senior Research Fellow
Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala, Sweden*

M

St. Martin's Press

Contents

<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	vii
<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>List of Figures</i>	x
<i>Notes on the Contributors</i>	xi
1 Rich Arabs and Poor Arabs: An Introduction to Intra-Arab Issues Kunibert Raffer and M. A. Mohamed Salih	1
2 The Effects of Changes of Oil Prices on Peripheral Net Importers: A Crude Estimate with Special Reference to LDACs Kunibert Raffer	13
3 Some Aspects of the Gulf Co-operation Council's Relationship with LDACs Simon Koppers	31
4 Maghreb Conflicts, Socioeconomic Crisis and Unity Tuomo Melasuo	49
5 The Effects of the Lomé Conventions on LDACs Volker Wulf	64
6 Agricultural Development in the Arab World: Achievements and Constraints Hassan F. Jumah	82
7 Food Security in the Sudan: The Need for a Regional Approach Meine Pieter van Dijk	99
8 Survival Strategies and the State in Somalia Gerald Braun	111
9 Somalia: The Gulf Link and Adjustment Vali Jamal	128

10	'Structural Adjustment' or Debt Relief: The Case of Arab LLDCs Kunibert Raffer	153
11	Migration from Rural Sudan to the Oil-Rich Arab Countries Mohamed A. Mustafa Alnagarabi	172
12	Impacts of Male Out-migration on Women: A Case Study of Kutum Elke Grawert	184
13	The Two Yemens: Ideology and Variations in Socioeconomic Development M. A. Mohamed Salih	203
14	Some Aspects of Islamic Banking in LDACs: Reflections on the Faisal Islamic Bank, Sudan Badr Al-Din Ibrahim	216
15	A Comparison of the Health Sector in Kuwait and Somalia Alberto Klaas and Mara Galaty	229
	<i>Index</i>	243