

The Society of Terror

**Inside the Dachau and Buchenwald
Concentration Camps**

Paul Martin Neurath

edited by

Christian Fleck and Nico Stehr

with an afterword by Christian Fleck, Albert Müller, and Nico Stehr



Paradigm Publishers

Boulder • London

Contents

<i>Dedication</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Prelude</i>	<i>ix</i>
Part One: The Scene	
1 From Civil War to Organized Terror	3
2 First Impressions	11
3 The Layout	17
4 A Day in a Concentration Camp	23
5 The Daily Routine	35
The Work, 35—Clothing and Personal Belongings, 37—Mail, 39—Bath and Barber, 40—Food, 42—Money, 43—Sickness and Death, 47	
6 The Prisoners	53
Political Prisoners: Red Badge, 54—Professional Criminals: Green Badge, 59—Cri-Po Prisoners: Brown Badge, 61—Work-Shy and Asocial: Black Badge, 61—Jehovah's Witnesses: Violet Badge, 63—Homosexuals: Pink Badge, 65—Emigrants: Blue Badge, 66—Race Polluters: Black Outline, 67—Second-Termers: Colored Bar, 68—Idiots: White Armband, 68—Jews: Yellow Badge Combined with Another Color, 69	
7 The Guards	71
The Common Guards, 71—The Staff, 76—The Commanders, 80	
8 Crime and Punishment	85
Punishment, 87—Crime, 96	

9	Differences	101
	Guard System and Organization of Work, 102—Order and Hygiene, 107—Size of the Camp, 109—Prisoners, 110	
10	Kaleidoscope	113
	Buchenwald, Winter 1938, 117—Buchenwald, January 4, 1939, 118—Dachau, Summer 1938, 119—Buchenwald, Spring 1939, 120—Buchenwald, 120—Buchenwald, April 20, 1939, 120—Dachau, April 1938, 121—Dachau, May 1938, 122—Dachau, June 1938, 123—Buchenwald, November 1938, 123—Buchenwald, January 2, 1939, 125—Buchenwald, December 1938, 126—Buchenwald, December 21, 1938, 128	
Part Two: The Society		
11	The Task	131
12	Power	141
13	Cooperation	157
14	The Moor Express	173
15	Justice	187
16	Property Rights	195
17	Corruption	201
18	Conflict	215
	Political versus Nonpolitical Prisoners, 216—Anti-Semitism, 222—The “Austrian Invasion,” 225—Political Prisoners versus Professional Criminals, 237	
19	Why Don’t They Hit Back	245
	Individual Prisoners Enter the Camp, 247—Large Groups Enter the Camp, 249—Why They Don’t Hit Back, 256	
	Addendum: Statement on the Validity of the Observations That Form the Basis of the Dissertation	269
	<i>Afterword</i> , Christian Fleck, Albert Müller, and Nico Stehr	279
	<i>Bibliography</i>	313
	<i>About the Author and Editors</i>	319