

Central American Recovery and Development

Task Force Report to the International Commission

for Central American Recovery and Development

Edited by William Ascher and Ann Hubbard

Duke University Press Durham and London 1989

Table of Contents

Preface	v
William Ascher and Ann Hubbard	
Contributors	vii
Introduction	i
William Ascher and Ann Hubbard	
Part One Central America's Domestic Problems and Potentials	19
1 Displaced Persons and Central American Recuperation and Development Sergio Aguayo	21
2 Assessment of Rural Development in Central America Gustavo Arcia	43
3 Macroeconomic Adjustment and Agricultural Reactivation in Central America Cassio Luiselli	63
4 A Reconnaissance of Conservation and Development Issues in Central America Robert G. Healy	110
5 Industrial Prospects for Central America: A Macroeconomic Policy Approach for Central America and the International Community for the Future (1987-92) Colin I. Bradford, Jr.	154

iv Table of Contents

6	Central American Financial Development Claudio Gonzalez-Vega and Jeffrey Poyo	181
7	Health Care in Central America John J. Freiburger	212
8	Access and Opportunity for Women in Central America: A Challenge for Peace Sally W. Yudelman	235
Part Two The International Economic Context		257
9	Central American Debt: Genuine Case-by-Case Studies Richard Feinberg	259
10	Prospects for Regional Economic Integration Eduardo Lizano	279
11	Currency Convertibility, the Central American Clearing House, and the Revitalization of Intraregional Trade in the Central American Common Market Philip L. Brock, assisted by Dennis Melendez	306
Part Three The Legacy of Central American Initiatives		341
12	The Alliance for Progress: An Appraisal Richard L. McCall	343
13	Trade Unshackled: Assessing the Value of the Caribbean Basin Initiative Stuart K. Tucker	357
14	Four Years Later: President Reagan's National Bipartisan Commission on Central America Alan J. Stoga	393
15	The Responsiveness of Policy and Institutional Reform to Aid Conditionality Lars Schoultz	410
	Index	453