

# ***The Politics of Middle Eastern Oil***

***J.E. PETERSON***

***Middle East Institute  
Washington, D.C. 1983***

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	xiii
<b>PART ONE: OIL, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY</b>	1
<b>The Middle Eastern Oil Industry</b>	3
Peter R. Odell. <i>The Significance of Oil</i>	5
Edith Penrose. <i>International Oil Companies and Governments in the Middle East</i>	14
<b>Producer Cooperation and Organization</b>	33
M. A. Ajomo. <i>An Appraisal of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</i>	37
Ali Attiga. <i>Oil and Regional Cooperation Among the Arab Countries</i>	60
<b>The International Oil Factor</b>	65
Mohammed Abu al Khail. <i>The Oil Price in Perspective</i>	68
David Curry. <i>Petrodollars and the International Payments System</i>	83
Walter J. Levy. <i>Oil and the Decline of the West</i>	90
<b>Economic Interdependence Between Producers and Consumers</b>	103
Eric Davis. <i>The Political Economy of the Arab Oil-Producing Nations: Convergence With Western Interests</i>	107
William R. Brown. <i>The Oil Weapon</i>	126
<b>PART TWO: THE MIDDLE EASTERN OIL PRODUCERS: PROBLEMS OF WEALTH WITHOUT DEVELOPMENT</b>	145
<b>Economic Development</b>	147
J. R. Nellis. <i>The Algerian Strategy of Development</i>	150

Jacqueline S. Ismael. <i>The Economic Transformation of Kuwait</i>	159
Jahangir Amuzegar. <i>Oil Wealth: A Very Mixed Blessing</i>	167
John Townsend. <i>Problems Confronting the Establishment of a Heavy Industrial Base in the Arab Gulf</i>	187
J. S. Birks and C. A. Sinclair. <i>International Labor Migration in the Gulf</i>	194
<b>Social Change</b>	203
Sa'id Salman Abu 'Adhirah. <i>Sedentarisation and Settlement of the Bedouin</i>	207
Dale F. Eickelman. <i>Omani Village: The Meaning of Oil</i>	211
Mary Elaine Hegland. <i>One Village in the Iranian Revolution</i>	220
<b>Political Evolution</b>	231
J. E. Peterson. <i>Tribes and Politics in Eastern Arabia</i>	234
Abbas R. Kelidar. <i>The Problem of Succession in Saudi Arabia</i>	250
Phebe Marr. <i>Iraq: Sociopolitical Developments</i>	259
Eric Rouleau. <i>Khomeini's Iran</i>	272
James A. Bill. <i>The Politics of Extremism in Iran</i>	290
<b>PART THREE: THE PRODUCING STATES AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS</b>	301
<b>The Producing States, Middle East and Third World</b>	303
Hermann F. Eilts. <i>Arab-Israeli Spillover</i>	308
Paul Hallwood and Stuart Sinclair. <i>OPEC's Developing Relationships with the Third World</i>	313
Lisa Anderson. <i>Libya and American Foreign Policy</i>	330
<b>The Question of Gulf Security</b>	351
Hermann F. Eilts. <i>Security Conditions Within the Gulf</i>	354
Adeed I. Dawisha. <i>Prospects for Saudi Arabia's Security</i>	367
John Duke Anthony. <i>The Iraq-Iran War: Regional and Worldwide Implications</i>	374
Valerie Yorke. <i>Bid for Gulf Unity</i>	391
<b>Competing Superpower Interests in the Gulf</b>	395
Charles W. Yost. <i>Superpower Rivalry in the Gulf</i>	397
The Economist. <i>The Soviet Union and the Gulf</i>	405
Harold Brown. <i>U.S. Security Policy in Southwest Asia: A Case Study in Complexity</i>	412
<b>Towards an Effective American Policy?</b>	425
Christopher Van Hollen. <i>Don't Engulf the Gulf</i>	429

<b>APPENDICES</b>	<b>443</b>
A. Glossary and Dictionary	445
B. Oil Production and Reserves in the Middle East	454
C. A Chronology of OPEC and Oil-Related Developments, 1973–1982	455
D. Middle Eastern OPEC Countries: Foreign Aid Disbursements	461
E. The Iranian Revolution: A Chronology	463
F. Iraq-Iran War: Background and Chronology	475
G. The Rapid Deployment Force (RDF)	484
H. The Middle Eastern Oil Producing States: Basic Data	487
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>491</b>
<b>MAPS</b>	
A. Northern Africa and the Middle East	523
B. The Middle East (Southwest Asia)	524
C. Persian Gulf Area	525
D. The Superpowers and the Gulf	526
E. Principal Oil Movements by Sea	527
F. Oilfields of the Middle East	528