SANDER L. GILMAN

THE CASE OF SIGMUND FREUD

MEDICINE AND IDENTITY
AT THE FIN DE SIÈCLE

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PRESS
BALTIMORE AND LONDON

CONTENTS

	PREFACE	Xi
	INTRODUCTION: ON MEDICINE AND RACE	1
	The Covert Meaning of Race	1
	Freud as a Jewish Physician-Scientist	6
1 •	PSYCHOANALYSIS, RACE, AND IDENTITY	11
	The Anthropological Construction of the Jew and the Meaning	
	of Disease	11
	The Jews' Diseases	20
	The Cultural Construction of Jewish Difference and the Discourse on Disease	. 26
	Representing the Jewish Body in the Literary Culture	38
	The Gaze of the Jew	42
	Jews in the Medicine of Nineteenth-Century Vienna	64
2 •	CONVERSION, CIRCUMCISION, AND DISCOURSE	69
	Conversion as a Biological Act	69
	Conversion as Madness	79
	Jewish Converts	84
	Penises and Noses	93
	Language and the Classical World	106
3 •	THE DEGENERATE FOOT AND THE SEARCH	
	FOR OEDIPUS	113
	The History of the Jewish Foot	113
	Freud's Footwork	130
	Freud's Autopsy of Gradiva's Foot	141
	Degeneration	157

4 · SEDUCTION, PARRICIDE, AND CRIME	169
Jews and Criminal Sexual Activity	169
The Statistical Arguments about Incest	179
Mixed Marriages: No Answer to Incest	186
Freud, Incest, and Blood	197
CONCLUSION: THE LIFE OF A MYTH	216
NOTES	227
INDEX	289

.