## Empire State-Building

War & Welfare in Kenya 1925–52

Joanna Lewis

Lecturer in History
University of Durham

James Currey
OXFORD

EA.E.P NAIROBI

Ohio University Press

## Contents

Abbreviations	vii
Glossary	ix
List of Maps, Diagrams & Photographs	×
Acknowledgements	xi
Introduction	1
One	
War, Welfare & Women at the Colonial Office	
Empire State-building 1925–45	21
Welfare and the Colonial Office in the 1930s	22
The 1940 Colonial Development and Welfare Act Educating African women: the feminization	42
of professional thought	52
Wartime initiatives in social welfare at the Colonial Office	68
Conclusion	80
Two	
'Tropical East Ends' in War	
Four Witnesses to the Imperial Politics of African Welfare	82
Tour Winesses to the Imperial Follies of African Wegare	02
Lord Hailey: the mandarin's guide to colonial rule	83
Margery Perham: the maiden-aunt	89
The KCA: The African challenge from below	101
The Kenya Government: a tale of two paternalisms	110
Conclusion	120
Three	
Village People, Family Men & Married Women	
The Fantasies of Wartime Kenya	124
, ,	
Introduction	125
Clever townsmen	134
Tentacular technicians	142
District plans about plans	155

## Contents

Settlers and the new racial maternalism	169
Conclusion	185
Four	
Kingi Georgi, Mtukufu'	107
African Soldiers & the Second World War	187
Introduction	188
Men in uniform: the KAR in the Second World War	189
The demobilized soldier	198
'Flagships of hope': propaganda, manliness and	007
an army for peace Swords to ploughshares and war to welfare	207 218
African social welfare workers	216
The forgotten Jeanes teacher experiment	230
Community centres	232
Conclusion	237
Five	
'To Work Like a Nigger' or 'Shirk Like an African'	
White Oppositions to Social Welfare, 1946–8	244
•	
Introduction	244
No money, no staff, no consensus	249 257
'Philanthropy plus 10%': the perils of post-war propaganda A public outcry	265
Men behaving badly	278
'We are the chosen ones'	290
Conclusion	296
Six	
The Imperial Politics of Inclusion	
Community Development & Social Engineering 1948–53	298
Politicians, pressure groups and mandarins	299
Kenya's new African Affairs	319
The consolidation of welfare 1948-50	330
Community development to counter insurgency, 1950-52	340
Conclusion	358
Conclusion	360
Bibliography	375
Index	387