

INTERNAL FRONTIERS

African Nationalism and the Indian Diaspora
in Twentieth-Century South Africa

JON SOSKE



WITS UNIVERSITY PRESS

OHIO UNIVERSITY PRESS ↪ ATHENS, OHIO

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments		ix
Note on Language		xvii
<i>Introduction</i>	The Internal Frontier of the Nation-State	1
PART ONE		35
<i>Chapter 1</i>	The Racial Crucible <i>Economy, Stereotype, and Urban Space in Durban</i>	37
<i>Chapter 2</i>	Beyond the "Native Question" <i>Xuma, Lembede, and the Event of Indian Independence</i>	66
PART TWO		101
<i>Chapter 3</i>	"That Lightning That Struck" <i>The 1949 Durban Riots and the Crisis of African Nationalism</i>	103
<i>Chapter 4</i>	The Racial Politics of Home <i>Sex, Feminine Virtue, and the Boundaries of the Nation</i>	135

PART THREE		163
<i>Chapter 5</i>	The Cosmopolitan Moment <i>Chief Albert Luthuli, the Defiance Campaign, and a New Aesthetics of Nation</i>	165
<i>Chapter 6</i>	The Natal Synthesis <i>Inclusive Nationalism and the Unity of the ANC</i>	197
<i>Epilogue</i>		237
Notes		247
Selected Bibliography		299
Index		325