

*Nation-building  
in Malaysia  
1946-1974*

James P. Ongkili

Singapore  
Oxford University Press  
Oxford New York  
1985

# Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	v
	<i>Tables</i>	ix
	<i>Abbreviations</i>	x
<b>I</b>	<b>Background</b>	<b>I</b>
	Malay Society	I
	The Indigenous Society of Sarawak and Sabah	3
	The Growth of Immigrant Communities	5
	The Development of Foreign Administration	8
	Political Activity in Malaya prior to 1941	17
	The Impact of the Japanese Occupation	19
<b>2</b>	<b>The Unification of the Malay Peninsula, 1946-1948</b>	<b>38</b>
	The MacMichael Mission	38
	The Malayan Union Proposals	40
	Malay Reactions	42
	The Federation of 1948	53
	Opposition to the Federation Proposals	59
	Overview	67
<b>3</b>	<b>In Quest of Racial Unity</b>	<b>75</b>
	The Emergency and Race Relations	75
	Constitutional Developments during the Emergency	88
	The Growth of Party Politics	91
	The 1955 Elections: the Dawn of Nationhood	94
<b>4</b>	<b>A Nation is Born</b>	<b>105</b>
	Education and Language	105
	Citizenship	112
	The Alliance and the Achievement of Independence	114
	Economic Planning and Rural Poverty	122

	The Socio-economic and Political Bargain and Communal Harmony	126
<b>5</b>	<b>From Malaya to Malaysia</b>	<b>137</b>
	Political-Constitutional Developments in Sarawak and Sabah, 1946-1961	137
	Bornean Federation	149
	The Rationale for Malaysia	151
	Malaya-Singapore Merger	154
	Northern Borneo and Malaysia	161
	Brunei and Malaysia	170
<b>6</b>	<b>The Challenges to the Malaysian Concept</b>	<b>181</b>
	'Malaysian Malaysia' and the Singapore Separation	181
	Bornean Reactions to the Separation	187
	The Anatomy of Separation	190
	Political Trends, 1965-1969	193
	The 1969 Elections and 13 May	199
<b>7</b>	<b>The 'Bargain' and the New Economic Policy</b>	<b>215</b>
	The 'Bargain' in Retrospect	216
	The NEP and Nation-building	223
	<b>Epilogue</b>	<b>231</b>
	<i>Bibliography</i>	234
	<i>Index</i>	267