

The Long Armistice

**UN Peacekeeping and
the Arab-Israeli Conflict,
1948–1960**

Nathan A. Pelcovits

Westview Press

BOULDER • SAN FRANCISCO • OXFORD

**Stadt- u. Univ.-Bibl.
Frankfurt am Main**

Contents

<i>List of Maps</i>	vii
<i>Foreword, Samuel W. Lewis</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>List of Acronyms</i>	xv
Introduction	1
1 The Fateful Year—1948–1949	9
The United Nations: Successor Mandatory? 10	
Peace Broker or Political Actor? 10	
Strained U.S.-Israel Relations, 22	
2 From Peacemaking to Peacekeeping	29
The Dual Mission, 29	
Bernadotte's Legacy, 32	
Collapse of the Palestine Conciliation Commission, 33	
The Armistice Regime, 38	
3 The Armistice Regime Erodes, 1952–1955	47
Border Tensions and UNTSO, 49	
The Demilitarized Zone and Israel's Walkout from ISMAC, 64	
Israel and the UN: Political Friction and Personal Animosity, 73	
4 The Egyptian Front, 1955–1956	81
The Fedayeen, 81	
El Auja and the Sinai Frontier, 88	
Ben Gurion Reassesses the Armistice, 93	
Operation Alpha, 97	
Hammarskjöld Intervenes, 110	
Attack in the Sinai, 118	

5 After Suez: Conditions of Withdrawal	121
Washington Enlists the United Nations, 121	
Israel Sets Conditions for Withdrawal, 128	
The Scene Shifts to Washington, 136	
Clash over Post-Suez Order, 151	
6 Enforcing the Restored Armistice	161
Israel Seeks to Nullify the Armistice, 162	
UNEF Polices the Armistice Lines, 167	
An Unstable Tranquillity, 173	
7 Guardians of the Arab-Israeli Stalemate	193
Supervising the Quasi Détente, 194	
The Jordan Front: Friction over Jerusalem's Neutral Zone, 197	
The Unquiet Syrian Front, 201	
Living with the Impasse, 213	
<i>Notes</i>	221
<i>About the Book and Author</i>	255
<i>Index</i>	257