## DEVELOPMENT FROM WITHIN

## SURVIVAL IN RURAL AFRICA

Edited by D.R.F. Taylor and Fiona Mackenzie



## **CONTENTS**

	List of tables	vii
	List of figures	ix
	Notes on contributors	хi
	Preface	xiii
	List of abbreviations	xvii
t	DEVELOPMENT FROM WITHIN? THE STRUGGLE TO SURVIVE Finna Mackenzie	1
2	LOCAL FARMER ORGANIZATIONS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN ZIMBABWE  Lovemore M. Zinyama	33
3	THE INDIGENOUS RESPONSES OF A GHANAIAN RURAL COMMUNITY TO SEASONAL FOOD SUPPLY CYCLES AND THE SOCIO-ENVIRONMENTAL STRESSES OF THE 1980s George J.S. Dei	58
4	THE CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT UNION MOVEMENT IN NORTH-WESTERN GHANA: DEVELOPMENT AGENT OR AGENT OF INCORPORATION?  Jacob Songsore	82
5	SURVIVAL IN RURAL AFRICA: THE SALT CO-OPERATIVES IN ADA DISTRICT, GHANA Takyiwaa Manuh	102
5	LOCAL COPING STRATEGIES IN MACHAKOS DISTRICT, KENYA Peter O. Ondiege	 125

## CONTENTS

	140
RURAL KENYA Noel A. Chavangi	148
8 LOCAL COPING STRATEGIES IN DODOMA DISTRICT, TANZANIA Japheth M.M. Ndaro	A 170
9 THE INFORMAL SECTOR: A STRATEGY F SURVIVAL IN TANZANIA Alice Nkhoma-Wamunza	OR 197
10 DEVELOPMENT FROM WITHIN AND SURY IN RURAL AFRICA: A SYNTHESIS OF THE AND PRACTICE D.R.F. Taylor	
Bibliography Index	259 276