## Anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union:

Its Roots and Consequences

## **Table of Contents**

Foreword by Kenneth J. Bialkin	ix
Preface by Theodore Freedman	хi
Part I: Proceedings of the Seminar on Soviet Anti-Semitism, Jerusalem, April 7-8, 1978	1
Introduction by Yakov Yanai	3
The Historical Roots of Anti-Semitism in the USSR by Sh. Ettinger	8
Contemporary Soviet Anti-Semitism: Form and Content by R. Nudelman.	17
The Character of Soviet Anti-Semitism by G. Ilin	37
Anti-Semitism in Soviet Publications (Belles Lettres and Feature Stories) by Y. Tsigelman	41
The Reception of Anti-Semitic Propaganda in the USSR by D. Tiktina (Shturman)	54
The Reasons for Anti-Semitism in the USSR by A. Voronel	<b>63</b>
The Jewish Problem in Samizdat and the Emigration Press by E. Sotnikova	72
The Attitude Toward Jews in the USSR by L. Dimerski-Tsigelman	81
State and Popular Anti-Semitism in Soviet Lithuania by Sh. Hirsh	103

## vi / ANTI-SEMITISM IN THE SOVIET UNION

Aspects of Anti-Semitism and the Fight Against It by M. Azbel	105
Discussion	110
Conclusion by Sh. Ettinger	132
Part II: Proceedings of the International Colloquium on Anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union, Paris, March 18-19, 1979	137
Introduction by André Lwoff	139
·	
The Status of Jews in Soviet Society by Leon Dulzin	141
The Soviet Attitude Toward Jews: Ideology and Practice by Chimen Abramsky	144
The Soviet Protocols of the Elders of Zion by William Korey .	151
Anti-Zionism and Anti-Semitism in the USSR by Stephen J. Roth	160
Israel as a Factor in Soviet Anti-Semitism by Umberto Terracini	167
Historical and Internal Political Factors in Soviet Anti-Semitism by Sh. Ettinger	172
Soviet Anti-Semitism and Jewish Scientists by Laurent Schwartz	179
The Slavophile Revival and Its Attitude to Jews by Emanuel Litvinoff	186
Anti-Semitism in Daily Life (A Personal Account) by Sofia Tartakovsky	193
Part III: Jewish Samizdat on Anti-Semitism	197
Introduction	199
I Am a Jew, It Turns Out by G. A. Freiman	200
Anti-Semitic Notions: Strange Analogies by Ruth Okuneva	266

Part IV: Studies	382
Introduction by Sh. Ettinger	385
"The Universal Jewish Conspiracy" in Soviet Anti-Semitic Propaganda by Yaacov Tsigelman	394
Jews in the Soviet School Syllabus (What Soviet Schoolchildren Read About the History of the Jewish People) by Ruth Okuneva.	422
Intellectual Fascism in Soviet-Russian Establishment Culture by Maya Kaganskaya	449
When Nazism Became Zionism: An Analysis of Political Cartoons by Judith Vogt	486
Part V: Excerpts from Soviet Publications and Samizdat .	515
Introduction	517
The 1940s and 1950s:  Materials from Soviet Periodicals	518 541
The 1960s:  Materials from Soviet Periodicals  Excerpts from Books  Samizdat	543 556 561
The 1970s:  Material from Soviet Periodicals  Excerpts from Books  Samizdat	563 574 591
Anti-Semitic and Anti-Israeli Publications in the USSR, 1960-1981 by N. Bibichkova	629
Contributors	646
Index	650