

Clash



Civilizations



Remaking

World Order

Simon & Schuster

Contents

List of Illustrations: Tables, Figures, Maps	11
Preface	13

I. A World of Civilizations

1:	The New Era in World Politics	19
	INTRODUCTION: FLAGS AND CULTURAL IDENTITY	19
	A Multipolar, Multicivilizational World	21
	Other Worlds?	29
	Comparing Worlds: Realism, Parsimony, and Predictions	36
2.	Civilizations in History and Today	40
	The Nature of Civilizations	40
	Relations Among Civilizations	48
3.	A Universal Civilization? Modernization and Westernization	56
	Universal Civilization: Meanings	56
	Universal Civilization: Sources	66
	THE WEST AND MODERNIZATION	68
	Responses to the West and Modernization	72

II. The Shifting Balance of Civilizations

The Fading of the West: Power, Culture, and Indigenization	81
Western Power: Dominance and Decline	81
Indigenization: The Resurgence of	
Non-Western Cultures	9 1
La Revanche de Dieu	<i>95</i>
	Western Power: Dominance and Decline Indigenization: The Resurgence of Non-Western Cultures

•

5. Economics, Demography, and the Challenger Civilizations	1Q2
THE ASIAN AFFIRMATION	103
The Islamic Resurgence	109
Changing Challenges	120

III. The Emerging Order of Civilizations

6.	The Cultural Reconfiguration of Global Politics	125
	GROPING FOR GROUPINGS: THE POLITICS OF IDENTITY	125
	Culture and Economic Cooperation	130
	The Structure of Civilizations	135
	TORN COUNTRIES: THE FAILURE OF CIVILIZATION SHIFTING	1 3 9
7.	Core States, Concentric Circles, and Civilizational Order	155
	Civilizations and Order	155
	Bounding the West	157
	Russia and Its Near Abroad	163
	GREATER CHINA AND ITS CO-PROSPERITY SPHERE	168
	Islam: Consciousness Without Cohesion	174

IV. Clashes of Civilizations

8.	The West and the Rest: Intercivilizational Issues	183
	Western Universalism	<i>183</i>
	WEAPONS PROLIFERATION	186
	HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY	1 92
	Immigration	1 <i>9</i> 8
9.	The Global Politics of Civilizations	207
	Core State and Fault Line Conflicts	207
	Islam and the West	209
	Asia, China, and America	218
	Civilizations and Core States: Emerging Alignments	238
10.	From Transition Wars to Fault Line Wars	. 246
	Transition Wars: Afghanistan and the Gulf	246
	CHARACTERISTICS OF FAULT LINE WARS	252

Contents	9
Incidence: Islam's Bloody Borders	254
CAUSES: HISTORY, DEMOGRAPHY, POLITICS	2 59
11. The Dynamics of Fault Line Wars	266
IDENTITY: THE RISE OF CIVILIZATION CONSCIOUSNESS	266
Civilization Rallying: Kin Countries and Diasporas	272
HALTING FAULT LINE WARS	291

V. The Future of Civilizations

12.	The West, Civilizations, and Civilization	3 01
	The Renewal of the West?	3 01
	The West in the World	. 308
	Civilizational War and Order	312
	The Commonalities of Civilization	318

1

Notes Index 323 353