

An Interrupted Past

GERMAN-SPEAKING REFUGEE HISTORIANS IN
THE UNITED STATES AFTER 1933

Edited by

HARTMUT LEHMANN

and

JAMES J. SHEEHAN

GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE

Washington, D. C.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge

New York Port Chester Melbourne Sydney

Contents

Preface	page vii
Contributors	x

Introduction <i>James J. Sheehan</i>	1
--------------------------------------	---

PART I

Introduction	5
1 German and American Historiography in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries <i>Ernst Schulin</i>	8
2 German Historiography during the Weimar Republic and the Émigré Historians <i>Wolfgang J. Mommsen</i>	32
3 The Historical Seminar of the University of Berlin in the Twenties <i>Felix Gilbert</i>	67

PART II

Introduction	71
4 Refugee Historians in America: Preemigration Germany to 1939 <i>Michael H. Kater</i>	73
5 "Uphill Work": The German Refugee Historians and American Institutions of Higher Learning <i>Karen J. Greenberg</i>	94
6 Everyday Life and Emigration: The Role of Women <i>Sibylle Quack</i>	102
7 The Special Case of Austrian Refugee Historians <i>Fritz Fellner</i>	109

8	<i>Schicksalsgeschichte: Refugee Historians in the United States</i> <i>Catherine Epstein</i>	116
9	German Historians in the Office of Strategic Services <i>Barry M. Katz</i>	136
10	The Refugee Scholar as Intellectual Educator: A Student's Recollections <i>Carl E. Schorske</i>	140

PART III

	Introduction	147
11	German Émigré Historians in America: The Fifties, Sixties, and Seventies <i>Kenneth D. Barkin</i>	149
12	The Americanization of Hajo Holborn <i>Otto P. Pflanze</i>	170
13	Explaining History: Hans Rosenberg <i>Hanna Schissler</i>	180
14	Ernst Kantorowicz and Theodor E. Mommsen <i>Robert E. Lerner</i>	188
15	Refugee Historians and the German Historical Profession between 1950 and 1970 <i>Winfried Schulze</i>	206
	Conclusion <i>James J. Sheehan</i>	226
	Name Index	229