

The Student
Movement and
National Politics
in Egypt

1923–1973

Contents

List of Tables

List of Abbreviations

Preface

Part One—1923–52

1. Independent Egypt's Political System	1
The Emergence of New Forces	18
2. Educational and Social Conditions	24
The System of Education	24
Socio-Economic Conditions	34
3. Student Political Activism	39
Uprising and Aftermath, 1935–36	39
Factions and Currents	43
Factional Struggle	57
4. 1946: The Climax	62
The Second Student Uprising	62
Institutional Dimensions	68
Aftermath	75
5. The Student Movement and the Political System	80
Students and the Monarchy	80

Students and the Government	82
Students and the Political Parties	86
Under the Liberal Regime	91
Part Two—1952–73	99
6. Students Under the 1952 Regime	101
Nasserism and Education	101
Political Containment	119
7. Confrontation	138
8. The Uprising of 1968	149
Phase One: February	149
Phase Two: November	159
9. The Uprising of 1972–73	176
January 1972: Rebellion	176
The Academic Year 1972–73	197
10. The Political and Social Role of Students	212
Postscript: Student Activism 1974–84	220
Notes	234
Index	282