DEFENDERS OF THE RACE

JEWISH DOCTORS AND RACE SCIENCE

*IN FIN-DE-SIÈCLE EUROPE *

JOHN M. EFRON

YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS
NEW HAVEN AND LONDON

* CONTENTS *

List of Illustrations ix

Acknowledgments xi

One Introduction 1

Two

German Race Science: The Jew as Essential Other

13

Three
British Race Science: The Jew as
Non-Other
33

Four
Joseph Jacobs and the Birth of
Jewish Race Science
58

CONTENTS

Five

Samuel Weissenberg: Jews, Race, and Culture

91

Six

Zionism and Racial Anthropology 123

Seven

The Limits of Racial Self-Representation

175

Notes

181

References

215

Index

243