

FRENCH PHILOSOPHY IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

GARY GUTTING

University of Notre Dame



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>A note on references</i>	xiii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiv

PART I: THE PHILOSOPHERS OF THE THIRD REPUBLIC (1890–1940)	1
1 Fin-de-siècle: the professors of the Republic	3
Philosophy and the new university	3
Positivism	8
Spiritualism: Ravaisson and Renouvier	9
Idealism: Lachelier and Boutroux	14
2 Science and idealism	26
Philosophers of science: Poincaré, Duhem, and Meyerson	26
Brunschvicg	40
3 Bergson	49
Bergson on the history of philosophy	51
Time and free will	56
Matter and memory	60
Creative evolution	66
Religion and morality	75
4 Between the wars	84
Bachelard	85
Blondel	89
Neo-Thomism and Maritain	94
Marcel	98
Toward the concrete	102

PART II: THE REIGN OF EXISTENTIAL PHENOMENOLOGY (1940–1960)	119
5 Sartre	121
Being and nothingness	128
Background	128
The basic ontological scheme	131
Consciousness	133
Nothingness and anguish	137
Bad faith	140
Being-for-others	144
Freedom	147
Critique of dialectical reason	151
6 Beauvoir	158
Beauvoir and the origins of existentialism	158
The second sex	165
7 Merleau-Ponty	181
The phenomenology of perception	186
Merleau-Ponty's conception of phenomenology	186
The body	190
Language	192
The Other	195
The cogito and the truth of idealism	197
Freedom	203
Phenomenology and structuralism	208
PART III: STRUCTURALISM AND BEYOND (1960–1990)	213
8 The structuralist invasion	215
Saussure	215
Lévi-Strauss	221
Structuralism and phenomenology	224
Philosophy of the concept: Cavailles, Canguilhem, and Serres	227
The high tide of structuralism	234
Marx and Althusser	235
Freud, Lacan, and Kristeva	238
Barthes	244
Poststructuralism	249
9 Foucault	258
Madness	264
Order	267

	Discipline	278
	Sex	282
10	Derrida	289
	Deconstruction	291
	Differance	298
	Is Derrida a skeptic?	304
	Ethics	308
	Religion	313
11	Philosophies of difference	318
	Lyotard	318
	Deleuze	331
	Irigaray	341
12	Fin-de-siècle again: "le temps retrouvé"?	353
	Levinas	353
	Ricoeur	363
	Recent directions	371
	<i>Conclusion: the philosophy of freedom</i>	380
	<i>Appendix: philosophy and the French educational system</i>	391
	<i>References</i>	394
	<i>Index</i>	412