

Explaining the Economic Performance of Nations

Essays in Time and Space

Angus Maddison

ECONOMISTS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Edward Elgar

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Acknowledgements | vii |
| Introduction | ix |
| PART I THE ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK FOR EXPLAINING VARIATIONS IN GROWTH PERFORMANCE | |
| 1. Reasons for Accelerated Growth and Variations in Performance, pp. 34–62. | 7 |
| 2. Growth and Slowdown in Advanced Capitalist Economies: Techniques of Quantitative Assessment, pp. 649–98. | 36 |
| 3. Ultimate and Proximate Growth Causality: A Critique of Mancur Olson on the Rise and Decline of Nations, pp. 25–9. | 86 |
| 4. Explaining the Economic Performance of Nations, 1820–1989, pp. 20–61. | 91 |
| PART II INVESTMENT, CAPITAL STOCK AND SAVING | |
| 5. Standardised Estimates of Fixed Capital Stock: A Six Country Comparison. | 137 |
| 6. A Long-Run Perspective on Saving, pp. 181–96. | 167 |
| PART III MEASURING LEVELS OF ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE | |
| 7. A Comparison of Levels of GDP Per Capita in Developed and Developing Countries, 1700–1980, pp. 27–41. | 189 |
| 8. The International Comparison of Value Added, Productivity and Purchasing Power Parities in Agriculture (with Harry van Ooststroom). | 204 |
| 9. International Comparison of Purchasing Power, Real Output and Labour Productivity: A Case Study of Brazilian, Mexican and US Manufacturing, 1975 (with Bart van Ark), pp. 31–55. | 227 |
| PART IV THE ROOTS OF ECONOMIC BACKWARDNESS | |
| 10. The Historical Origins of Indian Poverty, pp. 31–81. | 257 |
| 11. The Historical Roots of Modern Mexico: 1500–1940. | 308 |
| 12. Dutch Income in and from Indonesia 1700–1938, pp. 645–70. | 331 |
| PART V THE ROLE OF GOVERNMENT POLICY IN THE PERFORMANCE OF ADVANCED CAPITALIST COUNTRIES | |
| 13. Economic Stagnation Since 1973, Its Nature and Causes: A Six Country Survey, pp. 585–608. | 361 |

vi Explaining the Economic Performance of Nations

14. Origins and Impact of the Welfare State, 1883–1983, pp. 55–87. 385
15. What Is Education For?, pp. 19–30. 418

PART VI

16. Confessions of a Chiffrephile, pp. 123–65. 433
Name index 476