The Making of Modern Korea

Adrian Buzo 2002



London and New York

Contents

	Preface	vii
	Introduction	1
1	Joined to the Empire, 1910–31 The consolidation of colonial power – The March First Movement – The Japanese response – Korean society in the 1920s – Korean nationalism – Conclusion	14
2	The dark gulf, 1931–45 Japanese policy – The Korean economy in the 1930s – Korean nationalism – Conclusion	38
3	Bitter liberty, 1945-48 Occupying Korea: the first moves – The Moscow Agreement and its aftermath – Conclusion	50
4	The supreme disaster, 1948–53 The two Koreas, 1948–50 – The road to war – Negotiations – The Koreans' war – Conclusion	71
5	The mastery of despair, 1953–71 After the war: the DPRK – After the war: the ROK – The Second Republic – Park Chung-hee and the beginnings of the ROK industrial state – Conclusion	92
6	Reversal of fortunes, 1971–80 The talks begin – The DPRK in the 1970s – The Yushin years in the ROK: Park's authoritarian state – The ROK economy in the 1970s – ROK society in the 1970s – Conclusion	122
7	Divergent courses, 1980–92 The Kim Jong Il ascendancy – The ROK Fifth Republic – The Roh administration – ROK society in the 1980s – Conclusion	144

vi Contents

8	B Hallowed by the price	
	The North in trouble – The Kim Young Sam administration – The Kim Dae Jung administration – ROK society in the 1990s – Concluding remarks	
	Major events, 1910–2000	198
	Select bibliography	217
	Index	223