

# GHANA

## Coping with Uncertainty

---

---

Deborah Pellow  
and  
Naomi Chazan

Westview Press • Boulder, Colorado

---

---

Gower • London, England

---

---

# Contents

<i>List of Tables</i> .....	ix
<i>List of Illustrations</i> .....	xi
<i>Preface</i> .....	xiii
<i>Introduction</i> .....	1
<b>1</b> <i>Historical Background</i> .....	7
States, Trade, and Islam .....	7
European Contact.....	13
Political Responses to British Colonialism .....	24
<b>2</b> <i>The Pendulum of Ghanaian Politics</i> .....	36
Nkrumah's Vision and Failure, 1957-1966.....	37
An Era of Decline, 1966-1981 .....	47
The Rawlings Revolution, 1981- .....	75
The Regressive Cycle of Ghanaian Politics .....	88
<b>3</b> <i>Society and Culture</i> .....	91
Sociocultural Structures .....	92
Social Policy.....	106
Communications and Culture .....	122
Special Groups .....	126
Social Life .....	128
Implications for Social Change.....	133

4	<i>The Economy</i> .....	134
	Ghana's Natural Resources .....	135
	Ghana's Economic Structure.....	148
	Ghana's Economic Decline .....	157
	Strategies for Economic Survival .....	167
5	<i>Ghana and the International Order</i> .....	173
	Fluctuations in Ghana's Foreign Policy .....	173
	Shifts in Ghana's External Alliances.....	180
	Changes in Ghana's Place in the International Order .....	191
6	<i>Ghana's Future</i> .....	198
	Ghana's Past: Continuity and Instability.....	198
	Ghana's Choices .....	201
	Implications for Africa .....	209
	<i>Notes</i> .....	211
	<i>List of Acronyms</i> .....	223
	<i>Selected Bibliography</i> .....	225
	<i>Index</i> .....	231