

Table of Contents

Welcome to the 6th International Symposium Breeding Research on Medicinal and Aromatic Plants (BREEDMAP 6)	7
<i>Frank Marthe</i>	

Aims and history of BREEDMAP - Welcoming address of the initiator of the BREEDMAP symposium series	8
<i>Friedrich Pank</i>	

Session A: Next generation methods and chances for medicinal and aromatic plants

APL 1: Next-generation sequencing in MAP breeding – efficient and affordable?	9
<i>Johannes Novak</i>	

ASL 1: Towards developing a genetic linkage map of isabgol (<i>Plantago ovata</i> Forsk.), a medicinal plant with potent laxative properties	11
<i>Manivel Ponnuchamy, Nagaraja Reddy Rama Reddy</i>	

ASL 2: <i>Artemisia annua</i> L.: Polyploidy and NIRS, two tools to improve breeding efficiency	15
<i>Mélanie Quennoz, Xavier Simonnet, Cedric Camps, Christoph Carlen</i>	

ASL 3: Use of genotyping by sequencing (GBS) in chamomile (<i>Matricaria recutita</i> L.) to enhance breeding	17
<i>Lars-Gernot Otto, Jonathan Brassac, Prodyut Mondal, Susanne Preiss, Jörg Degenhardt, Timothy Francis Sharbel</i>	

ASL 4: Next Generation Complex Genome Assembly	18
<i>Kobi Baruch, Omer Barad, Gil Ben Zvi, Gil Ronen</i>	

Session B: Cell, tissue and organ culture, cryopreservation and endophytes

BPL 1: Cell, tissue and organ culture, cryopreservation, endophytes in relation to medicinal and aromatic plants	21
<i>Satir Singh Gosal</i>	

BSL 1: Biotechnological tools for improvement of black nightshade (<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L. complex), valuable medicinal and vegetable plants in Kenya	22
<i>Evelyn Klocke, Lexa Gomezgani Matasyoh, Holger Budahn, Ute Kästner</i>	

BSL 2: Endophytes in commercial micropropagation - friend or foe?	26
<i>Philipp Rödel, Imke Hutter, Carolin Schneider</i>	

BSL 3: Alternative strategies to by-pass the plant-based Azadirachtin-A production	29
<i>Peter Spieth, Rieke Lohse, Hanna Bednarz, Hubertus Kleeberg, Karsten Niehaus, Anant V. Patel</i>	

Session C: Resistance breeding and new phytopathogens

CPL 1: New, emerging and re-emerging fungal diseases on medicinal and aromatic plants in European domain	33
<i>R. Rodeva, J. Gabler, Z. Machowicz-Stefaniak, A. Kačergius, B. Zimowska, E. Zalewska, Z. Stoyanova</i>	
CSL 1: Evaluation of parsley (<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>) focused to <i>Septoria petroselini</i> and <i>Plasmopara petroselini</i> causing <i>Septoria</i> blight and downy mildew	40
<i>Frank Marthe*, Tobias Bruchmüller, Andreas Börner, Ulrike Lohwasser</i>	
CLS 2: Yield and quality affecting pathogens on Horseradish (<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>)	43
<i>Birgit Zange, Markus Schmidt-Heyat, Gisela Westermeier</i>	
CSL 3: First results of investigations into causes of diseases of cultivated chamomile (<i>Matricaria recutita</i> L.) in Germany	44
<i>Ute Gärber, Katja Sommerfeld</i>	

Session D: Improvement of organisms for bioreactors and photo bioreactors

DPL 1: Novel plant cell systems, vis-à-vis cultivation methodologies for the production of valuable phytochemicals	47
<i>R.A. Gokare</i>	
DSL 1: Cyanobacterial production of indole-3-acetic acid for use in agriculture	49
<i>Mathias Rupf</i>	

Session E: Ex situ and in situ genetic recourses – protection and use by collecting practice – cultivation of new species

EPL 1: Domestication and sustainable production of wild crafted plants with special reference to the Chilean Maqui berry (<i>Aristotelia chilensis</i>)	50
<i>Hermine Vogel, Benita González, Giordano Catenacci, Ursula Doll</i>	

ESL 1: Intraspecific taxonomy of plant genetic resources – Important for differentiation of medicinal and aromatic plants?	53
<i>Ulrike Lohwasser, Andreas Börner, Frank Marthe</i>	
ESL 2: Genetic resources of <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L. and <i>T. vulgaris</i> x <i>T. Marshallianus</i> Willd. in the Czech Republic	56
<i>Elena Dušková, Karel Dušek, Kateřina Smékalová, Marie Nosálková, Sandra Benická</i>	
ESL 3: The pharmacological assay as a tool to medicinal plants domestication	59
<i>Illo Montanari Jr., Ana Lúcia Tasca Gois Ruiz, Carlos Amilcar Parada, João Ernesto de Carvalho</i>	
ESL 4: Ex-situ evaluation of morphological, agronomic and qualitative traits of a naturalized population of parsley (<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> (Mill) Nyman)	62
<i>Pietro Fusani, Fabrizio Scartezzini, Nicola Aiello</i>	
ESL 5: Parasitic Angiosperms as medicinal plants	66
<i>Karl Hammer, Merita Hammer-Spahillari</i>	
ESL 6: The controlled cultivation of <i>Cannabis sativa</i> at VitaPlant	67
<i>Amin Chaanin</i>	

Session F: Plant breeding and plant analytics

FPL 1: Medicinal plant breeding in Poiand: history and nowadays	68
<i>Katarzyna Seidler-Lozykowska</i>	
FPL 2: Alternatives to Chromatography in Plant Breeding	70
<i>Michael Keusgen</i>	
FSL 1: Comparative investigation of 11 <i>Achillea collina</i> Becker accessions concerning phenological, morphological, productional features and active agent content	76
<i>Sára Kindlovits, Beatrix Cserháti, Katulin Inotai, Péter Rajhárt, Éva Németh-Zámbori</i>	
FSL 2: H NMR- based metabolite profiling of tropane alkaloids in <i>Duboisia</i> spec.	79
<i>Sophie Friederike Ullrich, Andreas Rothauer, Oliver Kayser</i>	
FSL 3: Recent achievements of the introduction and improvement of native medicinal plants in Iran	83
<i>Javad Hadian, Ali Karimi, Ghasem Eghlima, Hassan Moumivand, Sepideh Parsafar, Mahdi Malekpoor</i>	
FSL 4: Agronomical and phytochemical evaluation of <i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> genotypes	86
<i>José F. Vouillamoz, Evelyn Wolfram-Schilling, Claude-Alain Carron, Catherine A. Baroffio</i>	

FSL 5: Temporal variation of essential oils in dried flower of two genotypes of Damask rose (<i>Rosa damascena</i> Mill.)	89
<i>Akbar Karami, Pouya Roust, Abolfazl Jowkar</i>	

FSL 6: Evaluation of lemon balm (<i>Melissa officinalis</i>) collections	92
<i>Johannes Kittlerr, Hans Krüger, Detlef Ulrich, Otto Schrader, Bärbel Zeiger, Ute Kästner, Wolfgang Schütze, Ulrike Lohwasser, Gennadi Gudi, Andrea Krähmer, Christoph Böttcher, Frank Marthe</i>	

FSL 7: HPLC analysis of anthocyanins and flavonols and expressions of different copies of F3 '5 'H in grapevine transgenic lines	93
<i>Maryam Pezhmanmehr, Amir Moosavi, Ali Ebadi, Debra McDavid, Amanda R. Walker</i>	

Session G: CBD, Nagoya Protocol, EU regulations

GPL 1: Why and how did the Nagoya Protocol evolve?	97
<i>Bert Visser</i>	

Workshop: Pyrrolizidine alkaloids – a problem?

WSL 1: Assessment of potential contamination of herbal medicinal products with PA: Activities of the German industry	98
<i>Barbara Steinhoff</i>	

Poster

P 1: Novel insights improve cryopreservation of the <i>Mentha</i> genebank collection	99
<i>Angelika Senula, Doris Büchner, Joachim Keller, Manuela Nagel</i>	

P 2: The application of multi-shoots cultures in micropropagation of willow herb (<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> (L.) Scop.)	100
<i>Mariola Dreger, Karolina Wielgus, Joanna Makowiecka, Jolanta Wegenke, Tomasz Michalik</i>	

P 3: Resistance evaluation of parsley populations (<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>) for resistance to Septoria leaf spot (<i>Septoria petroselinii</i>)	103
<i>Frances Karlstedt, Frank Marthe, Wolf Dieter Blüthner, Günter Schumann, Klaus Pillen</i>	

P 4: Ex situ regeneration of cross-pollinated MAP genetic resources in the Czech Republic	104
<i>Karel Dušek, Elena Dušková, Kateřina Smékalová</i>	

P 5: A descriptor list of <i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertner – morphological and biological characters	107
<i>Elena Dušková, Karel Dušek, Kateřina Smékalová</i>	
P 6: Response of growth and wax production of jojoba (<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i> (Link) C.K. Schneid.) to the growing location in Egypt	111
<i>Salah M. Mahmoud, Saber F. Hendawy, Ibrahim M. .F., Mahmoud A. El Serafy, Hussan A. Youssf</i>	
P 7: Variability of total flavonoid and mucilage content of wild growing chamomile (<i>Matricaria recutita</i> L.) populations	112
<i>Beáta Gosztola, Éva Németh-Zámbo</i>	
P 8: Productivity of different thyme varieties (<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.) in the condition of non chernozem-zone of Russian Federation	115
<i>Elena Malankina, Elena Eremeeva, Hanan Al Karavi</i>	
P 9: Identification of volatile components in two <i>Thymus</i> species from Iran and their antioxidant properties	117
<i>Elaheh Malekitabar, Bahman Nickavar</i>	
P 10: <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i> (L.) Koch: Morphological and phytochemical variability of twelve accessions from the Swiss alpine region	121
<i>Jessica Heather McCardell, Julien Héritier, Xavier Simonnet, Christoph Carlen</i>	
P 11: Introduction of wild MAP species into the field culture	124
<i>Elena Dušková, Karel Dušek, Kateřina Smékalová, Marie Orságová</i>	
P 12: Conservation of medicinal and aromatic plants	128
<i>Laima Šveistytė, Jolita Radušienė, Juozas Labokas, Birutė Karpavičienė, Kristina Ložienė</i>	
P 13: Evaluation of the phytochemical constituents total phenol, total flavonoid and anti-oxidant activity of <i>Delonix elata</i> flower extract	131
<i>Teklit Gebregiorgis Amabye, Frehiwot Mekonen</i>	
P 14: Variability in essential oil of <i>Ducrosia anethifolia</i> (DC.) Boiss. growing wild in Fars province, Iran	132
<i>Akbar Karami, Arezo Bahloli</i>	
P 15: Breeding of a high yielding chamomile variety (<i>Matricaria recutita</i> L.) with improved traits for machine harvesting	135
<i>Sebastian Albrecht, Marlis Sonnenschein, Andreas Plescher</i>	
P 16: Evaluation of agronomical and qualitative characteristics of Greek Oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> ssp. <i>hirtum</i>) germplasm for breeding purposes.	139
<i>Eirini Sarrou, Nektaria Tsivelika, Paschalina Chatzopoulou, Athanasios Mavromatis</i>	
P 17: ATR-FTIR Spectroscopy on intact dried leaves of sage (<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.) – chemotaxonomic discrimination and essential oil composition	143
<i>Gennadi Gudi, Andrea Krähmer, Hans Krüger, Hartwig Schulz</i>	

P 18: Discrimination of fennel chemotypes applying IR and Raman spectroscopy – discovery of a new γ-asarone chemotype	146
<i>Andrea Krähmer, Gennadi Gudi, Hans Krüger, Lothar Henning, Hartwig Schulz</i>	
P 19: Characterization of the flower morphology of three <i>Duboisia</i> species	149
<i>Rosa Hiltrop, Andreas Rothauer, Traud Winkelmann, Julia Sparke</i>	
P 20: Intraspecific diversity of <i>Achillea collina</i> Becker evaluated by molecular genetic markers	152
<i>Katalin Inotai, Zsuzsanna György, Sára Kindlovits, Eszter Trócsányi, Éva Németh-Zámbori</i>	
P 21: Study of self-pollination and capitula characteristics in globe artichoke (<i>Cynara cardunculus</i> var. <i>scolymus</i> Hayek L.) under different irrigation regimes	153
<i>Sina Nouraei, Mehdi Rahimmalek, Ghodratollah Saeidi</i>	
P 22: Hybrid-breeding of medicinally used valerian (<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> L. s.l.). A possible concept developing new varieties?	157
<i>Michael Penzkofer, Stefan Seefelder, Heidi Heuberger</i>	
P 23: Comparison of five <i>Perilla frutescens</i> (L.) Britt. genotypes in Hungary	161
<i>Péter Radácsi, Lotti Ágnes Szomor, Katalin Inotai, Bálint Medgyesi, Éva Németh-Zámbori</i>	
P 24: Clone Selection for High Quality Types of Oregano (<i>Origanum dubium</i> Boiss.)	164
<i>Kenan Turgut, Begum Tutuncu, Yasar Ozyigit, Esra Ucar</i>	
P 25: Breeding for downy mildew resistance in basil	167
<i>M. Wident, M. Turner, V. Grimaud, L. van Niekerk, B. Lemaire, A. Rodriguez, D. Degrelle, M. Loubaud</i>	
P 26: Vegetative and generative maintenance of self-incompatibility in six accessions of German chamomile	168
<i>Bettina Faehnrich, Sarah Wagner, Chlodwig Franz</i>	
P 27: Impact of targeted UPLC-MS/MS metabolomics on chemical and biochemical characterisation of MAPs	169
<i>Stefan Martens, Eirini Sarrou, Paschalina Chatzopoulou</i>	
Authors	172