

**Lexical Change and Variation
in the Southeastern United States,
1930–1990**

Ellen Johnson

The University of Alabama Press

Tuscaloosa and London

Contents

List of Tables	viii
List of Maps	x
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	1
 1 Collection and Categorization of the Data	 5
The Linguistic Variables and the Interview	5
The Social and Regional Variables	13
 2 Variation	 29
Patterns of Variation	31
Statistical Methods	35
Special Topics	42
 3 Change	 61
Statistical Methods	62
Change and Variation	65
Change in the Lexicon	73
 4 Culture and the Lexicon	 79
The Lexicon as an Object of Study	80
Cultural Change and Lexical Change	85
Society and Language Variation	92
 Appendix 1: Biographical Sketches,	 114
Appendix 2: Variants Associated with Regional or Social Groups	137
Appendix 3: Variants Exhibiting Diachronic Change	146
Appendix 4: Tallies and Selected Commentary	153
Appendix 5: Index of Variants by Question Number	285
References	294
Index	303