

Ominous Transition

Commerce and colonial expansion in the Senegambia
and Guinea, 1857-1919

JOYE BOWMAN

Department of History

University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Avebury

Aldershot • Brookfield USA • Hong Kong • Singapore • Sydney

Contents

Figures and table	vi
Abbreviations	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
1 From 'Free Trade' to the Imperialism of 'Free Trade': The Geographical and Historical Background of Nineteenth Century Guinea	1
2 Competition between Two States: Kaabu and Futa Jallon	32
3 The Rise of Fuladu	73
4 The Internal Crisis in Senegambia and Guinea, 1880-1903	102
5 "Legitimate Commerce" and the Investment in Law and Order	119
6 Portuguese Colonialism and its Discontents: Abdul Njai and the Investment in Law and Order on the Ground, 1903-1919	141
7 Conclusion	164
Bibliography	173
Index	194