## The United States and South Africa, 1968–1985

Constructive Engagement and Its Critics

Christopher Coker

Duke University Press Durham 1986

.

## Contents

Preface ix Biographies of Major Policymakers xiii

- I Background: The United States and South Africa, 1960–1968 I
- 2 National Security Study Memorandum 39 15
- 3 Negative and Positive Sanctions 29
- 4 The Nixon Administration and South Africa, 1969–1974 58
- 5 Two Case Studies of Positive Sanctions 93
- 6 Constructive Engagement: A Case Study in Bureaucratic Politics 111
- 7 The Challenge to Constructive Engagement: The Carter Administration and Human Rights 127
- 8 The Reagan Administration and Constructive Engagement, 1981–1985 154
- 9 The United States and the State of Black Politics, 1981-1985 179
- 10 The Reagan Administration and the Use of Positive Sanctions 202
- 11 The United States, South Africa, and Regional Security, 1981–1985 216
- 12 The Namibia Issue, 1970–1985 242
- 13 Toward a Conclusion: The Reagan Administration and Political Change in South Africa 265
  Bibliography 286
  Notes 297
  Index 325