

---

# The Iberian-Latin American Connection

Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy

---

edited by Howard J. Wiarda



Westview Press / Boulder and London



---

American Enterprise Institute /  
Washington, D.C.

# Contents

Foreword	
	<i>Paul W. McCracken</i> . . . . . ix
Preface	
	<i>Howard J. Wiarda</i> . . . . . xi

## PART ONE INTRODUCTION

1. Iberia and Latin America: Reforging the Historic Linkages?	
	<i>Howard J. Wiarda</i> . . . . . 3

## PART TWO THE CHANGING CONTEXT OF IBERIAN-LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS

2. U.S.-Latin American Relations	
	<i>G. Pope Atkins</i> . . . . . 23
3. Spanish-Latin American Relations: Two Centuries of Divergence--and a New Beginning	
	<i>Fredrick B. Pike</i> . . . . . 61
4. Realism and Relations Among Spain, Latin America, and the United States	
	<i>William T. Salisbury and Richard V. Salisbury</i> . . 97

## PART THREE DIMENSIONS OF THE NEW IBERIAN-LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONSHIP

5. Spain's Emergence as a Middle Industrial Power: The Basis and Structure of Spanish-Latin American Economic Relations	
	<i>Eric N. Baklanoff</i> . . . . . 127

6. Spain and Latin America: Diplomatic and Military Ties  
*Larman C. Wilson and Janine T. Perfit* . . . . . 170
7. Interpreting Iberian-Latin American Interrelations:  
Paradigm Consensus and Conflict  
*Howard J. Wiarda* . . . . . 209

#### PART FOUR COUNTRY AND REGIONAL STUDIES

8. Spain and Mexico  
*Thomas G. Powell* . . . . . 253
9. Spain and the Andean Republics  
*David Eugene Blank* . . . . . 293
10. Spain and the Southern Cone  
*Mark Falcoff* . . . . . 337
11. Spain and Cuba: An Enduring Relationship  
*Alistair Hennessy* . . . . . 360
12. Spain and Latin America: The Quest for Partnership  
*Eusebio Mujal-León* . . . . . 375
13. The Fabric of Luso-Brazilian Relations  
*William Perry* . . . . . 408

#### PART FIVE CONCLUSION

14. Conclusion: The Relations of Iberia and Latin America--  
and Some Implications for the United States  
*Howard J. Wiarda* . . . . . 427
- About the Contributors . . . . . 447
- Index . . . . . 451