

# GUARDIANS OF THE GULF

A History of America's  
Expanding Role in the Persian Gulf,  
1833–1992

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# CONTENTS

Prologue: TO THE VALLEY OF THE EUPHRATES	vii
1. AN OPEN FIELD FOR AMERICAN CAPITAL AND INDUSTRY, 1833–1939	1
2. THE WORLD OIL CENTER OF GRAVITY, 1939–1946	20
3. MIDDLE EAST OIL AND THE DESTINY OF EUROPE, 1946–1950	40
4. THE CHIMERA OF REGIONAL DEFENSE, 1950–1967	52
5. A TALE OF TWO DOCTRINES: THE NIXON AND CARTER DOCTRINES, 1968–1980	85
6. NOT WHILE THIS PRESIDENT SERVES: THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION AND THE GULF, 1981–1987	112
7. THE TANKER WAR, 1987–1988	128
8. THE ROAD TO DESERT STORM, AUGUST 1988–AUGUST 1990	150
9. SHIELD IN THE DESERT, AUGUST 1990–JANUARY 1991	163
10. A COMMANDER'S DREAM: PLANNING DESERT STORM	193
11. JUST THE WAY IT WAS SCHEDULED: THE STORM FROM THE AIR	213

## CONTENTS

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12.	THE MOTHER OF ALL BATTLES, THE MOTHER OF ALL RETREATS: THE STORM ON THE GROUND	228
13.	THE GUARANTOR OF LAST RESORT	243
	Maps	
	Gulf War of 1991	253
	The Persian Gulf	254
	The Middle East	255
	Notes	257
	Bibliography	305
	Index	318