

U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE CARIBBEAN, CUBA, AND CENTRAL AMERICA

James N. Cortada
James W. Cortada

PRAEGER

PRAEGER SPECIAL STUDIES • PRAEGER SCIENTIFIC

New York • Philadelphia • Eastbourne, UK
Toronto • Hong Kong • Tokyo • Sydney

CONTENTS

Preface	vii
List of Tables and Maps	xii
1 Introduction	1
2 Realities and Assumptions in U.S. Foreign Policy	12
3 Roots of U.S. Concerns for Central America, from Theodore Roosevelt to Warren Harding, 1901–1921	40
4 Evolution of U.S.-Central American Relations from Harding to Reagan, 1921–84	69
5 Policies and Opportunities in Central America and the Caribbean	103
6 Whither Cuba?	137
7 Conclusions and Suggestions	168
Notes	185
Bibliographic Essay	189
Appendixes	
I <i>Peace Treaty, January 28, 1902</i>	201
II <i>Marblehead Peace Treaty, July 20, 1906</i>	205
III <i>Peace Treaty, September 25, 1906</i>	209
IV <i>Peace Treaty between Nicaragua and El Salvador, April 23, 1907</i>	221
V <i>Peace Treaty, December 20, 1907</i>	223
VI <i>Tacoma Agreement, August 20, 1922</i>	237

Index	241
About the Authors	253

LIST OF TABLES AND MAPS

TABLES

5.1	Real GDP Growth Rates in Central America	108
5.2	Real Per Capita GDP Rates in Central America	108
5.3	Merchandise Balance of Trade, 1978-81 in Central America	109
5.4	Balance of Payments, Current Accounts in Central America	109
5.5	Selected Caribbean Island Republics Real GDP Growth Rates, 1960-81	130
5.6	Selected Caribbean Island Republics Real Per Capita GDP Growth Rates, 1960-81	131
5.7	Selected Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico Island Republics Merchandise Balance of Trade, 1978-81	132
5.8	Selected Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico Island Republics Balance of Payments, Current Accounts	133
6.1	Leading Sugar Producers, 1978-80	141
6.2	Major Cuban Exports, FOB, 1965-77	142
6.3	Major Cuban Imports, CIF, 1970-77	142
6.4	Cuban Merchandise Trade Deficits, 1965-76	143
6.5	Cuban Foreign Trade by Major Areas, 1957-78	144
6.6	Cuban Sugar Export Prices	145
6.7	Cuban Foreign Trade, 1979-81	147
6.8	Cuban Hard Currency, 1970-78 Balance of Payments	148
6.9	Cuban Foreign Trade with Non-Communist Countries	149

MAPS

The Caribbean Basin	xiii
The Bahamas	xiv
Cuba	138